CONSOLIDATED DESIGN
PICTORIAL REFERENCE FOR
THREADED PINTYPE
GLASS INSULATORS
CD 100

SURGE
(F-Skirt) SURGE/REG.U.S.PAT.OFF. (R-Skirt) BABSON BROS.CO./CHICAGO U.S.A. RDP
Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) SURGE/T.M.REG.PAT.PEND. (R-Skirt)
BABSON BROS.CO./CHICAGO U.S.A. RDP
Clear

(F-Skirt) SURGE/T.M.REQ.PAT.PEND [Note Spelling]
(R-Skirt) BABSON BROS.CO./CHIAGO U.S.A. [Note Spelling] RDP
Clear

(F-Skirt) SURGE/T.M.REQ.PAT.PEND. [Note Spelling]
(R-Skirt) BABSON BROS.CO./CHICAGO U.S.A. RDP
Clear

CD 100.2

SURGE
(F-Skirt) SURGE (R-Skirt) BABSON BROS.CO. RDP
Clear

CD 100.5

PYREX
(F-Skirt) PYREX/REG.U.S.PAT.OFF. (R-Skirt) [1,2,3 or 4] MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Clear

CD 100.6

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY E.1 SB
Off Clear
CD 101 Variations
This comparison picture shows the wide range of heights available in CD 101.

CD 101

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua, Green Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Blue Aqua, Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green, Emerald Green, Yellow Green, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Aqua, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NO.9 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NO.9 [Slug Embossing] SB
Light Blue

CD 102

B
(F-Skirt) B SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green, Light Green

B.G.M.
(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) B.G.M.CO. SB
Light Purple, Purple, Clear

(F-Skirt) B.G.M.CO. SB
Light Purple, Purple

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD/[Number] (R-Skirt) NO.9 SB
Green, Aqua, Lime Green, Light Blue, Yellow Green, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD/[Number] (R-Skirt) NO.9 SDP
Aqua, Blue Aqua

Olive Green, Olive Amber, Yellow Olive

(Green, Aqua, Lime Green, Light Blue, Yellow Green, Dark Aqua

(Aqua, Blue Aqua
B.T.C.
(F-Skirt) B.T.C./CANADA SB
Purple

(F-Skirt) B.T.C./CANADA/[‘MONTREAL’ Blotted out] SB
Clear, Smoke, Purple, Lavendar, Purple Tint, Blue Gray, Light Green, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) B.T.C./MCANADAL SB
Light Aqua, Royal Purple, Light Purple, Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) B.T.C./MONTREAL SB
Royal Purple, Ice Blue, Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green

(F-Skirt) B.T.CO.OF CAN. SB
Light Green, Green Aqua, Blue, Aqua

(F-Skirt) B.T.CO.OF CAN./[Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Royal Purple, Teal Blue, Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Green, Purple

(F-Skirt) [‘B.T.C.’ Blotted out]/MONTREAL SB
Purple, Aqua

(F-Skirt) [‘B.T.CO. OF CAN.’ Blotted out]/[‘Diamond’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) [‘B.T.CO. OF CAN’ Blotted out]/[‘Diamond’ Blotted out] SB
Dark Olive Green

(F-Skirt) [‘B.T.CO. OF CAN.’ Blotted out]/[Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Ice Blue, Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue, Dark Olive Green

(F-Skirt) [‘B.T.CO. OF CAN.’ Blotted out]/[Diamond] (R-Skirt) [‘B.T.CO.OF CAN.’ Blotted out]/[Diamond] SB
Light Aqua, Lavendar, Olive Blackglass, Light Blue, Green Blackglass

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Crown) (Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/(Arc)NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Purple, Light Blue, Light Aqua

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Light Green, Emerald Green, Dark Aqua, Green Aqua, Olive Green

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Green, Aqua, Yellow Green, Olive Blackglass, Blue, Dark Amber, Dark Aqua, Dark Green

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Light Aqua, Dark Aqua, Light Purple, Yellow Green, Ice Green, Aqua, Green, Light Blue, Inky Blue

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK/’B.G.M.Co.’ Blotted out] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SDP
Aqua, Yellow Green, Green, Green Aqua

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK/’B.G.M.Co.’ Blotted out] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Purple, Ice Aqua, Light Green, Light Aqua, Ice Blue

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BBOOKFIELD/NEW YOPK [Note Spelling] (MLOD) SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BBOOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [Note Spelling] (R-Crown) [Number] (MLOD) SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BBOOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [Note Spelling] (MLOD) SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BBOOKFIELD/(Arc)45 CLIFF ST.
(R-Crown) [Number] (MLOD) SB
Light Blue

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BBOOKFIELD/(Arc)45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) [Number] (MLOD) SB
Light Aqua, Light Green, Yellow Green

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BBOOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) [Letter or Number] (MLOD) SB
Light Blue, Light Aqua, Green Aqua, Snowy Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BBOOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [‘N’ is backwards] (R-Crown) [Number] (MLOD) SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BBOOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [‘N’ is backwards] (MLOD) SB
Green, Light Aqua
(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (MLOD) SB
AquA, IcE BluE

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) [Letter or Number] (MLOD) SB
Light Aqua, Green, Light Yellow Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (MLOD) SB
AquA, Olive Green, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) WAT BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) [Letter or Number] (MLOD) SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (MLOD) SB
Light Aqua, Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOFIELD [Note spelling] (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Light BluE

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
AquA, Yellow Green, EMIrald Green, Dark Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
AquA, Green, Yellow Green, Olive, EMerald Green, Amber

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK (MLOD) SB
Light Purple, Green, Aqua, Clear

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Light Blue, Light Aqua, Light Green, Aqua

C.G.I.
(F-Skirt) C.G.I.CO. SB
Smoke, Aqua, Light Purple, Sage Green, Light Green, Straw, Yellow, Rose, Citron, Light Plum

CAlIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Blue, Aqua

DIAMOND
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Light Purple

(F-Skirt) 1/3 Diamond] SB
Olive Green, Dark Amber, Dark Green

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Straw, Aqua, Sage Green, Lime Green, Emerald Green, Brown Amber, Sky Blue, Purple, Teal Blue, Midnight Blue, Olive Blackglass, Light Green, Yellow Green, Violet Purple, Yellow Tint, Yellow Honey Amber, Blue Gray, Olive Green, Root Beer Amber, Mustard Yellow, Light Purple, 7-up Green, Light Steel Blue, Off Clear, Turquoise Blue

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) ['Diamond' Blotted out] SB
Root Beer Amber

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [1/3 Diamond] SB
Olive Green, Olive Amber, Cornflower Blue

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [1/3 Diamond]/[Number] SB
Root Beer Amber

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [1/3 Diamond]/[Number] (Drip Points are very small] SDP
Olive Blackglass

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Backwards Number] SB
Light Purple, Purple, Root Beer Amber, Midnight Blue

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Backwards Number] (Drip Points are very small] SDP
Olive Blackglass, Root Beer Amber

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Gray Blue, Royal Purple, Light Purple, Milky Gray, Aqua, Clear, Teal Blue, Amber Blackglass, Ice Blue, Emerald Green, Light Green, Brown Amber, Light Aqua, Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Number] SB
Yellow Green, Amber Blackglass, Gray, Purple, Blue, Light Purple, Light Green, Teal Green

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Small number just under wire groove] SB
Purple, Olive Blackglass

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] [Drip Points are very small] SDP
Brown Amber, Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] [Solid Raised Diamond] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/[Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/['Diamond' Blotted out] SB
Gray Blue, Blue, Light Aqua, Dark Olive, Dark Purple, Emerald Green, Ink Blue, Midnight Blue
CD 102 Variations

(Left to right) S.F.; HEMINGRAY/N°14; DIAMOND; No Name - large pony, Pennycuick style

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/[Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/[Diamond] SB
Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Royal Purple, Milky Ice Blue, Lavendar, Olive Blackglass, Off Clear, Green, Teal Green, Jade Blue Milk, Midnight Blue, Teal Blue, Light Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/[Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/[Diamond] SDP
Light Aqua

HAWLEY
(F-Skirt) [‘HICO’ Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY, PA. U.S.A. SB
Light Blue, Light Aqua, Jade Blue, Ice Green, Jade Green

(F-Skirt) [‘HICO’ Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY, PA. U.S.A. (R-Skirt) [‘STERLING’ Blotted out] SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) [‘HICO’ Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY, PA. U.S.A./[‘Pound Sign’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) [‘Pound Sign’ Blotted out] SB Aqua, Light Aqua, Ice Green, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) [‘HICO’ Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY, PA. U.S.A./[‘STERLING’ Blotted out] SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) [‘HICO’ Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY, PA./U.S.A. (R-Skirt) [Number] SB Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 14 SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua

MONTREAL
(F-Skirt) MONTREAL SB
Ice Blue, Aqua

(F-Skirt) MONTREAL {Drip Points are tipped in} SDP
Light Blue

N.E.G.M.
(F-Skirt) N.E.G.M.CO. SB
Green Aqua, Dark Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Blue

N.W.&B.I.T
(F-Skirt) N.W. & B.I.T.CO. SB
Purple, Light Green, Smoke, Clear, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) N.W. & B.I.T.CO. (R-Skirt) [Comma]/[Blotted out Embossing] SB
Light Purple, Clear

NO NAME
(F-Crown) PAT/JAN. 14 1879 [MLOD] SB Aqua

(F-Crown) PAT/JAN 25TH 1870 (R-Crown) FEB 22ND 1870/MCH 20TH 1877 [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Lime Green, Yellow Green, Green, Purple

(F-Crown) PAT/JAN 25TH 1870 (R-Crown) [Number]/FEB 22ND 1870/MCH 20TH 1877 [MLOD] SB Yellow Green

(F-Crown) PAT/JAN 25TH 1870/JAN 14TH 1879 (R-Crown) [Letter or Number] [MLOD] SB Aqua, Light Aqua, Purple

(F-Crown) [Christian Cross] (R-Crown) [Blotted out Embossing] [MLOD] SB Aqua

(F-Crown) [Christian Cross]/PAT/JAN 25TH 1870/JAN 14TH 1879 SB
Light Purple, Aqua
(F-Crown) [Number]/PAT/JAN. 25TH 1870 (R-Crown)  
FEB. 22ND 1870/MCH 20TH 1877 {MLOD} SB  
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Comma] SB  
Aqua, Light Purple

(F-Skirt) [Pound Sign] (R-Skirt) [Pound Sign] SB  
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Pound Sign]/[Blotted out embossing in a 1/2" circle] (R-Skirt) [Pound Sign] SB  
Blue Aqua

[No Embossing] {Large pony; Pennycuick Style} SB  
Aqua, Snowy Aqua, Light Blue Aqua, Green, Light Green Aqua

NO NAME-CANADA  
(Dome) [Backwards Number] SB  
Royal Purple, Light Purple

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB  
Lavendar, Olive Blackglass

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB  
Light Aqua, Teal Blue, Blue, Royal Purple, Smoky Blue,  
Sage, Olive Blackglass, Lavendar, Light Purple, Purple

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]  
[Threaded to Base] SB  
Light Green

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] {Bar is short and heavy} SB  
Ice Aqua

[No Embossing] SB  
Green, Lavendar, Aqua, Blue, Steel Blue, Blue Aqua,  
Light Sage, Off Clear, Purple

[No Embossing] SDP  
Aqua

[No Embossing] [Drip Points tipped in, threaded to base] SDP  
Light Blue

[No Embossing] RB  
Light Blue, Green Aqua

[No Embossing] {MLOD} SB  
Clear, Aqua, Light Green, Straw, Light Purple, Gray Blue

[No Embossing] [Threaded to base] {MLOD} SB  
Light Aqua, Aqua, Lime Green

PAT'D  
(Base) PAT'D {MLOD}  
Lime Green

(Dome) [Number in a circle] (Base) PAT'D SB  
Aqua, Light Aqua

S.F.  
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) S.F. SB  
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) S.F. SB  
Aqua, Yellow Green, Blue, Green, Lime Green

SOMASS  
(F-Skirt) SOMASS TEL.CO. SB  
Aqua, Clear

STAR  
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) [Star] SB  
Aqua, Light Blue, Dark Blue, Light Green, Gray

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) [Star] SDP  
Aqua, Dark Blue

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) [Star]/['S.F.' Blotted out] SB  
Green, Light Aqua, Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) [Star]/['S.F.' Blotted out] SDP  
Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) [Star] SB  
Aqua, Dark Blue, Light Green, Yellow Green, Dark Green, Light Blue, Green, Light Aqua, Olive Green, Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) [Star] SDP  
Light Green, Aqua, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) [Star] (R-Skirt) [Small Star] SB  
Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue, Yellow Green, Blue Aqua, Lime Green

(F-Skirt) [Star] (R-Skirt) [Star] SB  
Aqua, Light Green, Yellow Green, Light Blue, Green, Lime Green

(F-Skirt) [Star] (R-Skirt) [Star] WDP  
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Star] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB  
Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) [Star]/['S.F.' Blotted out] SB  
Aqua
(F-Skirt) [Star]/['S.F.' Blotted out] SDP
Green Aqua

STERLING
(F-Skirt) STERLING (R-Skirt) [Pound Sign] SB
Aqua, Blue, Light Aqua

WESTINGHOUSE
(F-Skirt) WESTINGHOUSE/NO.3 SB
Aqua, Electric Blue, Light Green, Off Clear, Peacock Blue

NEW ENGLAND TEL
(Base) N.E.TEL.& TEL.Co.
Aqua, Green

K.C.G.W.
(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot] ['KCGW' Blotted out] (R-Skirt)
[Glass Dot] SB
Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot]/['KCGW' Blotted out] (R-Skirt)
[Glass Dot]/[Number] SB
Light Green, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/['KCGW' Blotted out] (R-Skirt)
[Vertical Bar] SB
Light Green, Aqua, Ice Blue

B
(F-Skirt) B SB
Aqua, Dark Green, Green, Dark Yellow Green, Dark Aqua

GAYNER
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.6/[Number] SB
Aqua
CD 104

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) (Arc)BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) (Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) (Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/83 FULTON ST./N.Y. SB
Aqua, Light Green, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) (Arc)WM BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK [Note Spelling] [MLOD] SB
Lime Green

(F-Skirt) (Arc)W BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua

NATIONAL
(Base) NATIONAL INSULATOR CO./PAT.JAN.1. & OCT.7. 1884
Light Aqua, Lime Green, Aqua

NEW ENGLAND TEL
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./C.O [Note placement of periods in the center of the embossing] SB
Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./C.O. SB
Aqua, Ice Blue, Purple, Green, Olive Green, Lime Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./C.O. SB
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./C.O. (R-Crown) [Number] [MLOD] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./C.O. (R-Skirt) ['(Arc)NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./C.O.' Blotted out] SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./C.O. (R-Skirt) [Blotted out embossing in an oval slug] SB
Blue
CD 104 Variations
(Left to right) No Name - Pennycuick style;
   No Name - blotted out embossing;
   No Name - PATENT/DEC. 19-1871

(F-Skirt) (Arc) NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./CO. (R-Skirt)
[Oval Slug] (Base) NATIONAL INSULATOR CO./
PAT.JAN 1 & OCT. 7 1884
Light Blue Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) (Arc) NEW ENG. TEL & TEL./CO. ['N's are backwards] SB
Aqua, Ice Blue

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing - 6 Blots] SB
Aqua

[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Light Milky Aqua, Light Blue, Teal Blue, Dark Aqua

[No Embossing] [Pennycuick Style] CD
Light Aqua, Aqua

[No Embossing] [Pennycuick style] SB
Light Aqua, Dark Aqua, Dark Yellow Green, Aqua, Blue Aqua, Dark Green

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19-1871 (R-Crown) 4 SB
Light Aqua, Off Clear, Aqua, Light Purple, Green Aqua

STANDARD GLASS
(Base) THE STANDARD GLASS INSULATOR CO./
   BOSTON MASS.
Light Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Light Aqua, Blue

CD 105

AMERICAN
(Base) AM INS CO./PAT SEP 13 1881
Light Aqua, Blue Aqua, Aqua, Light Blue Aqua

(Base) AM.INS.CO. PAT. SEPT. 13, 81
Light Green Aqua, Light Green, Green Aqua

(Base) AM.INS.CO./PAT. SEP. 13 1881 [Lines and Dots over Dome]
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green

(Base) AM.INS.CO./PAT. SEP. 13 1881 [Lines over Dome]
Aqua, Light Aqua, Blue Aqua

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Ice Blue, Blue Aqua
CD 106

AM.TEL.& TEL.
(F-Skirt) AM.TEL.& TEL.CO. SDP
Aqua

AYALA
(F-Skirt) R.AYALA L [Embossed in a concave rectangle] RDP
Light Green

BIRMINGHAM
(F-Skirt) BIRMINGHAM (R-Skirt) NO.10 SDP
Straw

CIA COMERCIAL
(F-Skirt) CIA COMERCIAL/Ericsson, S.A. SDP
Off Clear, Light Green, Ice Green

(F-Skirt) CIA COMERCIAL/Ericsson, S.A. RDP
Light Green, Dark Cornflower Blue

CD COMMERCIAL
(F-Skirt) CID COMMERCIAL GRIPON S.H. SDP
Aqua, Green, Amber

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [Diamond] SDP
Pink, Peach

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] RDP
Pink, Straw, Clear

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Diamond] SDP
Straw, Pink

ERICSSON
(F-Skirt) ERICSSON RDP
Clear

(F-Skirt) ERICSSON (R-Skirt) TELEFONOS RDP
Blue, Cornflower Blue

(F-Skirt) ERICSSON (R-Skirt) TELEFONOS SDP
Aqua, Root Beer Amber

(F-Skirt) ERICSSON (R-Skirt) ['M' and 'V' in a circle] RDP
Pink Tint

(G-Skirt) ERICSSON (R-Skirt) ['M' and 'V' in a circle] SDP
Light Pink, Clear

GAYNER
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.90 SDP
Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.90/[Number] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.90/[Number] SDP
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.91/[Number] [Note 'NO.91'] SDP
Aqua

GOOD
(F-Skirt) GOOD SB
Aqua, Light Purple
HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. [Note Spelling]
(R-Skirt) Nº 9 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY SDP
Aqua, Blue Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 9 SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 9 SDP
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
RDP
Green, 7-up Green, Half Clear/Half Aqua, Clear, Aqua,
Light Apple Green, Ice Blue, Blue, Light 7-up Green,
Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
SDP
Blue Aqua, Light Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Numbers] RDP
Ice Blue, Clear

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Numbers and Dots] [Note Spelling] RDP
Clear

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9 ['N' is backwards] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. ['N' is backwards] RDP
Aqua, Light Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9 ['N' is backwards] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. ['N' is backwards] SDP
Aqua, Light Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN
U.S.A. RDP
Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) Nº 9
SDP
Aqua, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/Nº 9 (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2
1893 SB
Blue, Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/Nº 9 (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2
1893/[Blotted out Embossing] SDP
Blue Milk, Jade Green Milk, Milky Gray, Jade Blue
Milk, Aqua, Lime Green, Purple, Gray Purple, Hemingray
Blue, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/Nº 9 (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2
1893/[Blotted out Embossing] SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/Nº 9 (R-Skirt) PATENTE/MAY
2 1893 [Note Spelling] SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/Nº 9 (R-Skirt) PATENTED
SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/Nº 9 (R-Skirt) PATENTED/
MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/Nº 9 ['N' in Hemingray is
backwards] (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Clear

LYNCHBURG
(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) [Number]/NO.10/
MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/[‘L’ in an oval] (R-Skirt)
NO.10/MADE IN [Number]/U.S.A. [Number may appear
in any number of positions to the right of the other
embossing] SDP
Light Aqua, Green, Light Green

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/[‘L’ in an oval] (R-Skirt)
NO.10/MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Dark Green, Light Green, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/[‘L’ in an oval] [Number] (R-
Skirt) NO.10/MADE IN/[Number] U.S.A. SDP
Light Aqua, Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/[‘L’ in an oval] [Number] (R-
Skirt) NO.10/MADE IN/[Number] U.S.A. SDP
Light Aqua
(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/['L' in an oval] ['G' is backwards] (R-Skirt) NO.10/MADE IN/U.S.A. ['S' is backwards] SDP
Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/[Blotted out Embossing]/['L' in an oval] (R-Skirt) NO.10/[Blotted out Embossing]/MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Light Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval] (R-Skirt) NO.10/MADE IN/U.S.A. RDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval] (R-Skirt) NO.10/MADE IN/['U.S.A.' Blotted out]/['LYNCHBURG' Blotted out] RDP
Straw

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval] (R-Skirt) [Number]/NO.10/MADE IN/ A. ['U.S.' Missing] RDP
Deep Straw

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.10/MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Light Blue Aqua, Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) No.10/[Number]/MADE IN/U.S.A. ['S' is backwards] SDP
Green, Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) [Number]/NO.10/MADE IN {No 'U.S.A.'} RDP
Straw, Clear, Pink Tint

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) [Number]/NO.10/MADE IN {No 'U.S.A.'} SDP
Straw

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) [Number]/NO.10/MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Green Aqua, Yellow Green

MAYDWell
(F-Skirt) MAYDWell-9 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP
Clear, Straw, Pink, Purple, Light Green, Gray, Light Purple, Steel Green, Gingerale

(F-Skirt) MAYDWell-9 (R-Skirt) U.S.A./['MCLAUGHLIN' Blotted out] SDP
Light Smoke, Light Green, Ice Green, Light Straw

(F-Skirt) MAYDWell-9/['U.S.A.' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) U.S.A./['MCLAUGHLIN-9' Blotted out] SDP
Light Yellow Green, Light Green, Light Straw

MCLAUGHLIN
(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN No. 9 SB
Ice Blue, Steel Blue, Light Gray, Light Green, Light Aqua, Smoke

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN No. 9 FDP
Light Blue, Light Green, Dark Green, Yellow Green, 7-up Green, Aqua

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN No. 9 RDP
Gingerale, Light Blue, Light Green, Green, Aqua, Apple Green, Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN No. 9 SDP
Blue Aqua, Light Green, Light Sage, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN No. 9 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. FDP
Light Green, Lime Green, Emerald Green, Aqua, Gingerale, Amber Blackglass, Light Blue, Green Blackglass, Dark Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN No. 9 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. RDP
Light Green, Emerald Green, Straw, Aqua, Light Green Aqua, Light Yellow Green, Ice Green, Green, Light Blue, Delft Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN No. 9 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP
Light Blue, Light Green, Light Straw, Light Apple Green, Light Green Aqua

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) 7 (R-Skirt) 7 SB
Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) NO.9 SB
Blue, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) NO.9/[Number] SB
Blue

(F-Skirt) NO.90/[Number] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) NO.90/[Number] SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB
Green, Light Green

NO NAME-MEXICO
(Dome) ['M' and 'V' entwined in a triangle] (F-Skirt) ['M' and 'V' entwined in a triangle] RDP
Light Green
(F-Skirt) ['M' and 'V' entwined in a triangle] RDP
Light Green

[Blotted out Embossing] RDP
Green

[Blotted out Embossing] SDP
Blue, Sage Green, Straw

O.V.G.
(F-Skirt) O.V.G.CO. SB
Light Blue, Light Green, Aqua, Green w/Amber Swirls,
Blue, Light Blue, Light Aqua

P.S.S.A.
(F-Skirt) ['VB' in a chevron]/PSSA #9 SB
Light Blue Gray, Straw

(F-Skirt) ['VB' in a chevron]/PSSA #9 RDP
Yellow Green, Ice Blue, Light Sage Green, Light Green,
Green, Straw

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Dark Green, Light Blue, Lime Green, Olive Green,
Dark Aqua, Yellow Green, Green, Light Green, Blue
Aqua, Light Aqua

V.B.
(F-Skirt) V.B. SB
Aqua

W.F.G.
(F-Skirt) W.F.G.CO./DENVER, COLO. SB
Light Aqua, Light Green, Clear, Ice Aqua

W.G.M.
(F-Skirt) W.G.M.Co. SB
Royal Purple, Purple, Light Purple, Straw, Peach,
Burgundy, Light Green

CD 106.1

CD 106.1

DUQUESNE
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) DUQUESNE (R-Skirt)
GLASS CO. SB
Cornflower Blue, Blue Aqua, Light Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) DUQUESNE/G.CO. (R-
Skirt) DUQUESNE/G.CO. SB
Aqua, Cornflower Blue

(F-Skirt) DUQUESNE./GLASS.CO. (R-Skirt)
DUQUESNE./G.CO. SB
Cornflower Blue

(F-Skirt) DUQUESNE (R-Skirt) GLASS CO. [No ribs
under wire groove] SB
Cornflower Blue
CD 106.2

P.S.S.A.
(F-Skirt) P S S A #9 SB
Ice Blue, Off Clear, Gray, Yellow Green, Yellow, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['VB' in a chevron]/P S S A #9 SB
Ice Green

CD 106.3

DUQUESNE
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) DUQUESNE. (R-Skirt) GLASS. CO. SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua, Light Blue, Cornflower Blue

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) DUQUESNE./GLASS CO. (R-Skirt) DUQUESNE./G.CO. SB
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) DUQUESNE. (R-Skirt) GLASS.CO. SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) DUQUESNE./G.CO. (R-Skirt) DUQUESNE./G.CO. SB
Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) DUQUESNE./GLASS.CO. (R-Skirt) DUQUESNE./G.CO. SB
Light Green, Sky Blue, Aqua

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Cornflower Blue

CD 106.4

NO NAME-MEXICO
[No Embossing] SDP
Light Green, Aqua, Straw
CD 106.5
TEXCOCO
(F-Skirt) CRISOL/‘TC’ entwined in a triangle/TEX-COCO (R-Skirt) No. 9 SDP
Green, Yellow Green, Green Aqua, Dark Green

CD 107
ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong No.9 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear
(F-Skirt) Armstrong's No.9 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] Note location of apostrophe SB
Clear
(CRISA
(F-Skirt) CRISA (R-Skirt) [Logo] 9 SB
Clear
HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-9 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Numbers and Dots] CB
Clear

CD 106.5 Variations
On the left is the flat dome style which is compared to the tall dome style on the right. Aside from the variation in dome heights, all other dimensions are the same. The tall dome style seems to be more readily available.
P.S.S.A.
(F-Skirt) P S S A No. 9 SB
Aqua, Sage Green, Light Yellow Green, Light Olive
Green, Light Green

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) (Arc) WHITALL TATUM/No. 9 (R-Skirt)
(Arc) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers]/[‘A’ in a circle]/
[Number] SB
Clear, Light Olive

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No. 9 /[Number] (R-
Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[‘W/T’ in a triangle]/[Number] SB
Ice Aqua, Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM No. 9 /[Number] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. [‘W/T’ in a triangle]/[Number] SB
Clear

CD 108

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [Diamond] RDP
Straw

DOMINION
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-9 (R-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond]/
[Number] RDP
Straw

(F-Skirt) DOMINION-9 (R-Skirt) [Diamond] RDP
Straw, Light Green, Clear

(F-Skirt) DOMINION-9 (R-Skirt) [Dots]/[Diamond] SDP
Straw

(F-Skirt) DOMINION-9 (R-Skirt) [Number] [‘D’ in a
diamond]/[Number] SB
Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) DOMINION-9 (R-Skirt) [Number] [‘D’ in a
diamond]/[Number] SDP
Clear, Straw, Peach, Light Green

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) No. 9/WHITALL TATUM CO. (R-Skirt) MADE
IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Aqua, Light Purple, Light Straw

(R-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No. 9 /[Number] (R-
Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [‘W/T’ in a triangle] SB
Light Aqua, Peach, Straw, Pink
CD 109

CHICAGO
(Base) CHICAGO INSULATING CO./PAT.OCT.16, 1883.
Aqua, Milky Aqua

The Fiske and Mott patent of October 16, 1883 covers the design of CD 109. (See Insulators of the Mid-West -- Chicago and Its Insulators chapter)

CD 109.5

HARLOE
(F-Skirt) HARLOE'S PATENT/MAR 21, '99/MAR 12, '01/DEC 9, '02/P.I. SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HARLOE'S PATENT/MAR 21, '99/MAR 12, '01/DEC 9, '02/12PI (R-Skirt) ['HICo' Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY PA./U.S.A. SB
Light Aqua

(See Pennsylvania Manufacturers - Harloe Insulator Company for patent information)

CD 109.7

JOHNSON & WATSON
(F-Skirt) JOHNSON & WATSON/PAT'D SB
Aqua

On May 26, 1908 Chauncey C. Johnson of Scranton, Pennsylvania, assigned forty-five one-hundredths of his patent design to John A. Watson, of Pittston, Pennsylvania. Their patent claimed "a novel form of insulator that is so mounted and arranged as to firmly grip and hold the wire in case the latter becomes broken between any two insulators, so that the wire will not pull loose and sag, so as to bring it into contact with the lower wires, and render restretching and repair difficult."
CD 109.7 appears to be similar in design to the Harloe patent insulators. Instead of having the Harloe three “fingers” design with one finger facing in one direction and positioned between two fingers facing in the opposite direction, the Johnson and Watson patent has only two “fingers”. Both fingers face in the same direction with one being a little taller and pointed in shape which forces the line wire to wedge between the fingers upon installation. This was designed to keep the line wire from popping out of position. The 1908 patent covered only the exterior design of this insulator.

On September 14, 1908 application was made for Patent No. 913,212. It was granted on February 23, 1909 and provided for a molding plunger which formed longitudinal grooves within the pinhole. The threading resembles the segmented threads of many of the Boston area manufactured styles.

To date, there is only one known specimen of the Johnson and Watson patent.

"With the Barclay improved insulator the spiral groove on the outer surface is so threaded that when unscrewed from its pin the tie holding the wire is also unscrewed or removed from the insulator. The reverse operation screws the insulator on the pin, and at the same time puts the tie wire back on its original position on the insulator. The object of this insulator is to save labor and expense on renewing glass when broken or otherwise defective and in the transfer of wire." So wrote the Electrical Review and Western Electrician on May 29, 1909. Pictured were Fig. 2 (the "Western Union" double-petticoat pattern -- CD 147), Fig. 3 (the pony pattern -- CD 110), and Fig. 4 (the deep-groove, double-petticoat pattern -- CD 150).

CD 109.7

Side view of CD 109.7
The segmented threading of the pinhole is clearly visible.

CD 110

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD/PAT.OCT. 8-1907 SB
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green
CD 110.5

NATIONAL
(Base) + NAT.INSUL.CO.+/PAT.MAY 1. DEC.25.1883
JAN.1 OCT.7.1884 (Segmented threads)
Light Aqua

(Base) +NAT.INSUL.CO.+/PAT.MAY.1.DEC.25.1883
JAN.1 OCT.7.1884
Aqua, Light Green

NEW ENGLAND TEL
(F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW ENG.TEL. & TEL/CO (Base)
+NAT.INSULATOR CO.+/PAT.MAY.1.DEC.25.1883
JAN.1.OCT.7.1884.
Light Aqua

(Base) NEW ENG TEL./&/TEL.CO. (Base)
+NAT.INSULATOR CO.+/PAT.MAY 1.DEC.25.1883
JAN.1.OCT.7.1884.
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) NEW ENG TEL./&/TEL.CO. (Base)
+NAT.INSUL.CO.+/PAT.MAY 1.DEC.25.1883.
JAN.1.OCT.7.1884 (Segmented threads)
Light Aqua, Light Green

CD 110.6

NATIONAL
(Base) NATIONAL INSULATOR CO./PAT.MAY 1.
DEC.25.1883 JAN.1. OCT.7.1884
Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Green, Light Aqua

Both the CD 110.5 and CD 110.6 are designs based upon a patent issued to Joseph S. Lewis on May 1, 1883 and another patent issued to Frank L. Pope on December 25, 1883. (See New England Manufacturers -- American Iron Glass Pipe and Plate Company chapter for patent information)
CD 111

PYREX
(F-Skirt) PYREX
Clear

The only known specimen of CD 111 resides in the Lyons Historical Museum in Lyons, Colorado. The insulator was donated to the museum by its owner, Al Campbell, at the time of his death. A group of collectors traveled to the museum to provide us with a photograph.

(Photograph courtesy of Don and Dan Reinke, Mike Miller, Dennis McHenry and Dan Wagner)

Illustration of the "self-binding" insulators as found in a pamphlet of the Brookfield Glass Company. There was no date on the publication, but the use of "National Insulator Company" dates it no earlier than 1886. (Courtesy of David Dale)
CD 112

CD 112

B
(Dome) [Number] (F-Center between wire grooves) B SB
Light Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) B SB
Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) B SDP
Aqua, Dark Aqua

(F-Center between wire grooves) B SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green, Olive Green

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Green Aqua

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Light Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SDP
Olive Amber

(F-Center between wire grooves) B (F-Skirt)
BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) Nº 31 SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Smoke, Light Purple, Light Green, Clear, Blue (Style Variant), Aqua

HAWLEY
(F-Skirt) ['HICo' Entwined Initials] (R-Skirt) HAWLEY, PA. U.S.A. SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['HICo' Entwined Initials]/['STERLING' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) HAWLEY, PA. U.S.A. SB
Aqua, Light Green Aqua

CD 112 Variations
(Left to right) BROOKFIELD (Fat style; compare to Brookfield pictured for CD 112); LYNCHBURG; and two different styles of the CALIFORNIA CD 112)
(F-Skirt) ['HiCo' Entwined Initials]/'STERLING'
Blotted out] (R-Skirt) HAWLEY, PA. U.S.A./'Pound
Sign' Blotted out] SB
Light Green

LYNCHBURG
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG
No.31 (R-Skirt) ['L' in an oval] [Number] MADE IN/
U.S.A. RDP
Green, Emerald Green, Straw, Apple Green, Yellow
Green, Clear

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG
No.31 (R-Skirt) ['L' in an oval] [Number] MADE IN/
U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Green, Light Green Aqua, Sage Green

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG No.31 (R-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]
[Number] MADE IN/U.S.A. RDP
Pink

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG No.31 (R-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]
[Number] MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Yellow Green

NEW ENGLAND TEL
(F-Skirt) NEW ENG (R-Skirt) TEL & TEL CO.
{MLOD} SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) NEW ENG (R-Skirt) TEL & TEL Co. SB
Aqua, Green

NO NAME
[No Embossing] [Unembossed S.B.T.& T.] CD
Aqua, Olive Green, Green

O.V.G.
(F-Skirt) #11 O.V.G.CO. SB
Light Aqua, Green, Light Purple, Green Aqua, Blue

S.B.T.&T.
(F-Center between wire grooves) S.B.T.& T.CO. SB
Ice Blue, Green, Off Clear, Ice Green, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) S.B.T.& T.Co. CD
Aqua, Ice Blue, Green, Light Aqua, Off Clear, Light
Green, Forest Green

S.F.
(F-Skirt) S.F. SB
Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Lime Green, Olive Green, Olive Amber, Green,
Yellow Green, Apple Green, Light Blue, Light Aqua,
Yellow Olive, Light Gray Lavendar

(F-Skirt) [Star] (R-Skirt) [Star] SB
Dark Aqua, Lime Green, Olive Green, Light Yellow
Green, Aqua, Light Blue, Green

STERLING
(F-Skirt) STERLING (R-Skirt) [Pound Sign] SB
Light Aqua

CD 112.4

CD 112.4

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/[Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Vertical
Bar]/[Diamond] SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Olive Blackglass

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 8 SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green, Off Clear, Golden
Amber, Light Purple, Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 8/[Blotted out Embossing]
SB
Aqua
CD 112.5

NO NAME-CANADA
(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB
Dark Olive Green

[No Embossing] SB
Dark Olive Green

CD 113

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 12 SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Green, Emerald Green, Dark Green, Dark Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-12 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Aqua, Light Hemingray Blue, Clear, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-12 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Light Blue, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-12 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number and Dots] RDP
Clear, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-12 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] [Mold variation has a larger lower wire ridge and tapers more from there to the lower wire groove] RDP
Clear, Light Yellow

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-12/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] RDP
Clear, Ice Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) N° 12  SDP  
Aqua, Light Blue, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 12 (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 ['E' is backwards]  SDP  
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 12 (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2, 1893  SDP  
Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Sage Green, Emerald Green, Jade Green Milk, Purple, Light Gray Purple, Light Aqua, Jade Blue Milk, Pink

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 12 (R-Skirt) PATENTED  SDP  Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 9 (Note ‘N° 9’) (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893  RDP  
Aqua

NO NAME-CANADA  
(F-Skirt) [Dots] (R-Skirt) [Dots] [Several variations that appear like braille]  SDP  
Royal Purple, Milky Purple

STAR  
(F-Skirt) [Star]  SB  
Aqua, Lime Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Green, Light Blue, Blue Aqua

WESTINGHOUSE  
(F-Skirt) WESTINGHOUSE/NO.4  SB  
Off Clear, Light Green, Brooke’s Blue

WHITALL TATUM  
(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No.13/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle]  SB  
Clear, Light Straw

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM No.13/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['A' in a circle]/[Numbers and Dots] SB  Clear

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM No.13/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle]  SB  Clear

CD 113.2

DUQUESNE  
(F-Skirt) DUQUESNE (R-Skirt) GLASS.CO.  SB  
Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) DUQUESNE [Note Spelling] (R-Skirt) GLASS. CO.  SB  
Blue Aqua, Cornflower Blue

CD 114

HEMINGRAY  
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 11 (R-Skirt) PATENT MAY 2 1893  SDP  
Aqua, Off Clear, Ice Blue, Red Amber, Light Aqua, Green Aqua, Bubbly Jade Aqua, Jade Blue Milk
CD 115

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong No.3 ['A' in a circle] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Number and Dots] SB Clear, Off Clear

(F-Skirt) Armstrong's No.3 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] SB Clear

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB Olive Green, Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP Aqua, Green

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB Straw, Light Aqua, Aqua, Light Green, Ice Blue, Blue

DOMINION
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-10 (R-Skirt) [Diamond] RDP Clear, Straw, Light Green

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) № 10 SDP Aqua, Green, Light Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED SDP Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED/MAY 2 1893 SDP Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-10 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP Clear, Ice Green, Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-10 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./ [Number] CB Clear, Pink Tint

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-10 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./ [Number] SB Clear

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-10 (R-Skirt) [Numbers] SB Clear
HEMINGRAY-10 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP Ice Blue Clear

HEMINGRAY-10 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers] RDP Clear

HEMINGRAY-16 [Note ‘16’] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB Clear

HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) Nº 10 SDP Aqua

MAYDWELL
(R-Skirt) MAYDWELL-10 U.S.A. RDP Clear, Off Clear, Peach, Straw, Light Green, Gingerale

MAYDWELL-10 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP Peach, Straw, Smoke

MAYDWELL-10 (R-Skirt) U.S.A./[‘M&LAUGHLIN’ Blotted out] RDP Straw

M&LAUGHLIN
(R-Skirt) M&LAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 10 SB Light Green, Sage Green

M&LAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 10 FDP Light Green, Ice Blue, Sage Green, Aqua, Gingerale

M&LAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 10 RDP Light Blue, Light Green, Light Aqua, Green, Bubbly Clear

M&LAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 10 SDP Light Green

WHITALL TATUM
(R-Skirt) (Arc)WHITALL TATUM/No.3 (R-Skirt) (Arc) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers and Dots] [‘A’ in a circle] SB Clear, Light Straw

WHITALL TATUM CO. No.3 (R-Skirt) [Number] MADE IN U.S.A. SB Light Pink

WHITALL TATUM CO. No.3/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB Clear, Peach, Light Aqua

WHITALL TATUM CO. No.3/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [‘W/T’ in a triangle] SB Clear, Off Clear, Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Peach, Amber (Fake), Olive, Straw

WHITALL TATUM CO. No.3/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB Aqua, Light Blue

WHITALL TATUM No.3/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [‘W/T’ in a triangle] SB Clear, Straw Tint, Pink Tint, Light Aqua

CD 116

A.U.
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) [‘A.U.’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) JULY 1ST 1882/PAT APPLIED FOR SB Aqua

BROOKFIELD
(R-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD SB Aqua, Light Blue, Green, Light Aqua, Dark Green
CD 116 Variation

The narrow body style is found on units that are not embossed "BROOKFIELD"

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Green, Light Blue, Light Aqua, Dark Aqua

NO NAME
(F-Crown) ['PAT JAN ...' Blotted out] SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) JULY 1ST 1882/PAT APPLIED FOR (R-Skirt)
PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Ice Aqua, Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) JULY 1ST 1882/PAT APPLIED FOR (R-Skirt)
[Letter] SB
Aqua

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) PATENT/
MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) JULY 1ST 1882/PAT APPLIED
FOR SDP
Aqua, Light Green, Ice Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) PATENT/
MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PATENT APPLIED FOR SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) [Letter] (R-
Skirt) JULY 1ST 1882/PAT APPLIED FOR SB
Aqua, Cornflower Blue

CD 116.5

B
(F-Skirt) B (R-Skirt) B SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

CD 117

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) & (Ampersand) SB
Aqua, Green, Olive Green, Dark Aqua, Snowy Aqua
CD 118

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Carnival

CD 119

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD. N.Y. (R-Skirt) PAT.APRIL
28 1885 SB
Light Aqua, Aqua

CD 119 is a real curiosity. The patent of John O'Brien, which he assigned to William Brookfield, has the date "PAT. APRIL 28 1885" embossed on the skirt and provided for a "no-tie" design. The insulator pictured in the patent drawing shows the body of the insulator with a transverse hole and corresponding slot through which the line wire was placed. The upper and lower walls of the slot supported the line wire and held it in place. The drawing and CD 119 do not resemble each other.

However, a year later on August 17, 1886, John O'Brien was issued another patent which he also assigned to William Brookfield. The patent drawing resembles the CD 119. The design covered "lug" supports under the wire groove to support a tie wire while the installer had the choice of using the "right" or "left" arm to support the line wire. It makes one wonder why the later patent date was not embossed on this CD style.

One of the known installation locations for the O'Brien patents was Paraguay. Most have come from that source. However, several units were recently excavated in Canada.
CD 120

BROOKE'S
(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) H. BROOKE'S PAT. (R-Skirt) AUG 14 1883. SB
Brookes Blue

(F-Skirt) [Letter]/H. BROOKE'S PAT. (R-Skirt) AUG 14 1883. SB
Light Blue Aqua, Light Blue, Brooke's Blue

C.E.W.
(F-Skirt) C.E.W. SB
Aqua, Blue, Cornflower Blue, Purple, Olive Green, Cobalt Blue

(F-Skirt) C.E.W. [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua

O'Brien Patent No. 316,812, April 28, 1885

O'Brien Patent No. 347,635, August 17, 1886
CD 120 Variations

On the left is Hemingray unit with drip points. The skirt flares and the dome has a different shape. The middle insulator and the one to the right are both embossed "C.E.W." and show the wide variety of heights available.

K.C.G.W.
(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot]/K.C.G.W (R-Skirt) [Glass Dot]/5 SB
Aqua, Light Green

NO NAME
[No Embossing] [Hemingray Style] SB
Purple, Lavendar, Light Aqua

[No Embossing] [Unembossed C.E.W.] SB
Clear, Straw, Royal Purple, Aqua

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PAT DEC.19, 1871 (R-Crown) 5 (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green Aqua, Blue Aqua, Off Clear

(F-Crown) PAT DEC.19, 1871 (F-Skirt) [Letter or Number] (R-Crown) 5 SB
Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue, Ice Green, Dark Aqua, Green Aqua, Blue Aqua, Jade Green, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) PAT DEC.19, 1871 (R-Crown) 5 SB
Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC 19 1871 (R-Crown) 5 (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC 19 1871 (R-Skirt) 5 SB
Aqua, Ice Blue, Olive Green, Light Green, Milky Clear, Clear, Light Aqua, Light Blue, Off Clear, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC 19 1871 (R-Skirt) 5/PATENT MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Green, Yellow Green Tint, Off Clear, Light Aqua

CD 120.2

PAT APP FOR
(F-Skirt) PAT APP FOR (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Aqua, Blue, Emerald Green w/Milk

PONY
(F-Skirt) PONY (R-Skirt) PAT APP FOR SB
Blue, Jade Green Milk

SB
CD 121

A.T. & T.
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) A.T. & T.Co. SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Green, Yellow Green, Light Blue
Aqua, Green Aqua, Dark Aqua, Light Green, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) A.T. & T.Co. SB
Light Green Aqua

AM.TEL. & TEL.
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) AM.TEL. &
TEL.Co. SB
Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue, Hemingray Blue, Ice
Blue, Green, Light Green Aqua, Blue Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Crown) AM.TEL & TEL.Co.
[MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Crown) [Number] (F-Skirt)
AM.TEL. & TEL.Co. SB
Aqua, Light Yellow Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) AM.TEL. TEL.Co. [No
Ampersand] SB
Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) AM.TEL. & TEL. Co. [Note
Spelling] SB
Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) ['AM.TEL. & TEL.Co.'
Blotted out] SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) AM.TEL & TEL.Co. [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) AM TEL TEL Co. [No Ampersand] SB
Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) AM.TEL & TEL.Co. (R-Skirt) [Blotted out
Embossing] SB
Green

(F-Skirt) AM.TEL. & TEL.Co. SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Purple, Jade Green Milk, Hemingray
Blue, Green, Yellow Green, Light Blue Aqua, Light
Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) AM.TEL. & TEL.Co. SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) AM.TEL. & TEL.Co. (R-Skirt) ['AM.TEL.
& TEL.Co.' Blotted out] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) AM.TEL. & TEL.Co. [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['AM.TEL. & TEL.Co.' Blotted out] SB
Light Aqua

B.T.C.
(F-Skirt) B.T.C./CANADA SB
Light Aqua, Clear, Royal Purple, Ice Green, Light Blue,
Ice Aqua, Off Clear

(F-Skirt) B.T.C./MCANADAL SB
Light Aqua, Off Clear, Steel Blue, Aqua

(F-Skirt) B.T.C./MONTREAL SB
Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Dark Blue, Ice Aqua

(F-Skirt) B.T.CO./CANADA SB
Light Aqua, Light Purple, Royal Purple, Blue Aqua,
Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) B.T.Co.OF CAN. SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) ['B.T.C.' Blotted out]/CANADA SB
Off Clear, Ice Aqua, Light Aqua, Royal Purple

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CD 121 Variations
(Left) A product of W.G.M. CO. (See Robert Good, Jr. and the Valverde Glass Works chapter) and the pleated skirt style (right) patented by Withcombe. (See Our Neighbors-North and South of the Border -- Canadian Insulators chapter)

(F-Skirt) ['B.T.C.' Blotted out]/CANADA (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Royal Purple

(F-Skirt) ['B.T.C.' Blotted out]/MCANADAL SB
Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Lavendar, Royal Purple

(F-Skirt) ['B.T.C./CANADA' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Green Tint

BROOKFIELD

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Green Aqua, Green, Yellow Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Dark Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Amber

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) [Five Blots] SB
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Light Green, Dark Yellow Green, Light Aqua, Dark Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) [Five Blots] SDP
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Olive Amber, Amber Blackglass

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD SB
Light Lime Green, Light Aqua, Light Green, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) [Five Blots] SB
Light Aqua, Blue Aqua,

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Light Green Aqua

C.& P.
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) C.& P. TEL Co. SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green, Light Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) C.& P.TEL Co. SB
Aqua, Green, Blue, Light Aqua

C.D.& P.
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) C.D.& P.TEL Co SB
Aqua, Yellow Green, Light Green Aqua, Green, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) C.D.& P.T.Co SB
Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Green, Lime Green, Light Yellow Olive, Blue Aqua, Yellow Green

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) A 007/CALIFORNIA SB
Smoke, Yellow Sage, Sage Green, Steel Blue, Purple, Burgundy, Light Purple, Peach, Sage/Purple Two Tone

CANADA
(F-Skirt) CANADA,['MONTREAL' Blotted out] SB
Light Aqua, Ice Aqua, Off Clear, Clear, Royal Purple, Light Steel

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Light Aqua, Straw, Light Green, Light Lavendar, Royal Purple, Green Aqua, Sage Gray, Off Clear, Steel Blue, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing] SB
Aqua, Royal Purple, Straw

(F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Lemon, Steel Blue, Royal Purple, Blue Aqua

GAYNER
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.160/[Number] SDP
Aqua, Ice Blue, Green Aqua, Light Aqua

GOOD
(F-Skirt) R. GOOD JR./DENVER, COLO./[1,2 or 3 Dots] (R-Skirt) 16 (2 Dot mold has a period between 'DENVER' and 'COLO.') SB
Light Aqua, Aqua, Blue Aqua, Ice Blue, Steel Blue, Yellow Green, Light Purple, Royal Purple, Light Green, Purple, Steel Gray

HAWLEY
(F-Skirt) ['HIC' Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY, PA./U.S.A. SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua
HEMINGRAY
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 16 SDP
Aqua, Light Aqua, Blue, Emerald Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/Nº 16 (R-Skirt) HEMINGRAY SDP
Aqua, Blue, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Dark Green, Light Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY [Note Spelling] (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY [Note Spelling] (R-Skirt) PATENTED/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/[Blotted out Embossing] [Note Spelling] (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893/[Blotted out Embossing] SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº16 SDP
Aqua, Emerald Green, Blue, Yellow Green, Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SB
Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Jade Green Milk

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Blue Aqua, Light Aqua, Aqua Jade Milk, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED SDP
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED/MAY 2 1893 RDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED/[‘AM.TEL.& TEL.Co.’ Blotted out] SDP
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED/MAY 2 1893 [Note Spelling] SDP
Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/[‘AM.TEL.& TEL.Co.’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) PATENTED SDP
Aqua

LYNCHBURG
(Dome) [‘L’ in an oval] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) No.30/MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Blue Aqua

(Dome) [‘L’ in an oval] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) No.30/[Number]/MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Ice Blue, Green, Light Aqua

MAYDWELL
(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-16W (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP
Straw

(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-16W/[‘MCLAUGHLIN’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) U.S.A. RDP
Off Clear

(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-16W/[‘MCLAUGHLIN’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP
Off Clear

MCLAUGHLIN
(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 16 SB
Gray Blue, Light Steel Blue, Yellow Green, Light Sage Green, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 16 RDP
Light Aqua, Green, Light Green, Cornflower Blue, Light Blue, 7-up Green, Emerald Blackglass, Olive Blackglass, Amber Blackglass, Lime Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 16 RDP
Olive, Delft Blue, Ice Aqua, Dark Green, Light Straw

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 16 SDP
Amber Blackglass, Dark Olive Green, Slate Green, Steel Blue, Light Gray Blue, Delft Blue, Emerald Green, Dark Olive Amber, Aqua

NEW ENGLAND TEL
(F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW EE.G.TEL. & TEL.CO. (Note Spelling) SB
Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) (Arc)NEW ENG.TEL. & TEL.CO. SB
Aqua, Light Green

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot] (R-Skirt) [Glass Dot] SB
Ice Blue, Light Green, Gray, Light Aqua

[No Embossing] [Four fins under the wire groove - Unembossed Duquesne] SB
Light Aqua, Light Blue
[No Embossing] [Glass dot in dome distinguishes it from the unembossed AM.TEL. & TEL.; possible Pennycuick] SB
Light Aqua

[No Embossing] [Unembossed AM.TEL. & TEL.] SB
Aqua, Purple, Clear

NO NAME-CANADA
(Dome-in-a-circle) PAT'D SEPT. 19TH 1899 [Pleated Skirt] SB
Aqua, Blue, Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Light Aqua, Blue Aqua

O.V.G.
(F-Skirt) O.V.G.CO. SB
Aqua, Blue, Green, Light Aqua, Blue Aqua

STANDARD GLASS
(Base) THE STANDARD GLASS INSULATOR CO./ BOSTON MASS.
Light Aqua, Light Blue

U.S.TEL.
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) U.S.TEL.CO. SB
Aqua, Light Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Green, Blue Aqua

W.F.G.
(F-Skirt) W.F.G.CO./DENVER, COLO./[1,2 or 3 Dots] (R-Skirt) 16 [2 Dot molds have a period between 'DENVER' and 'COLO.'] SB
Aqua, Off Clear, Ice Blue, Steel Blue, Lavendar, Green, Cornflower Blue, Light Ink Blue, Steel Gray, Light Aqua Clear, Ice Aqua, Milky Aqua, Steel Aqua, Light Lavendar, Emerald Green, Dark Violet

W.G.M.
(F-Skirt) W.G.M.CO. SB
Purple, Royal Purple, Peach, Straw, Off Clear, Burgundy, Milky Purple, Light Purple, Straw/Peach Two Tone, Clear

CD 121.4

A.U.
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) A.U. SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) A.U. (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Green Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Green

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) A.U./ [Letter] (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Light Green

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) ['A.U.' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) [Letter or Number] SB
Aqua, Yellow Green

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) ['A.U.' Blotted out]/[Letter] SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) ['A.U.' Blotted out] SB
Aqua
CD 122

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong No.2 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
SB Clear
(F-Skirt) Armstrong No.2 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Numbers and Dots] SB Clear, Smoke
(F-Skirt) Armstrong's No.2 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
['A' in a circle] SB Off Clear, Straw, Pink, Smoke
(F-Skirt) Armstrong's No.2 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] CB Off Clear

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [Diamond] SB Straw, Light Green

DOMINION
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-16 (Note Spelling) (R-Skirt)
[Diamond] RDP Light Green
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-16 (R-Skirt) ['D' in a diamond]
SDP Light Green
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-16 (R-Skirt) ['D' in a diamond]
[Number] SB Clear
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-16 (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB Clear, Straw
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-16 (R-Skirt) [Diamond] RDP Clear, Straw, Light Peach, Light Green
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-16 (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SDP Light Green
(F-Skirt) DOMINOIN-16 (Note Spelling) (R-Skirt)
[Diamond] RDP Peach

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMIGRAY-16 (Note Spelling) (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. RDP Aqua, Green
(F-Skirt) HEMIGRAY (R-Skirt) No16 SB Hemingray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) No16 SDP Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Green
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-16 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
RDP Clear, 7-up Green, Aqua, Hemingray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-16 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
SDP Clear, Aqua, Hemingray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-16 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Number] CB Clear, Straw, Ice Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-16 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Number] SB Clear
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-16 (R-Skirt) [Number] SB Clear
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-16 ([Number and Dots] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. RDP Ice Blue

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(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-16/[Number and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB Clear, Light Straw, Light Pink

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-16/[Number and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] RDP Clear, Ice Blue, Light Green, White Milk, 7-up Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-17 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Number] CB Clear, Green Tint, Light Straw

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-17 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Number] SB Clear

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 16 (R-Skirt) HEMINGRAY SDP Aqua

KERR
(F-Skirt) KERR No.2 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Number and Dots] SB Clear

LYNCHBURG
(Dome) ['L' in an oval] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.30/[Number]/MADE IN U.S.A. SDP Apple Green

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.30 [Number]/MADE IN U.S.A. RDP Aqua, Green, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.30 [Number]/MADE IN U.S.A. SDP Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing]/NO.30 [Number]/MADE IN U.S.A. SDP Aqua, Light Green, Ice Blue, Yellow Green, Straw, Blue Aqua, Green, Off Clear

MAYDWell
(F-Skirt) MAYDWell-16 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP Clear, Straw, Gray, Light Green, Light Yellow Green, Olive Green, Purple Tint, Yellow Green, Gingerale

(F-Skirt) ['NO.16' Blotted out]/MAYDWell-16 (R-Skirt) ['MCLAUGHLIN' Blotted out]/U.S.A. SDP Clear, Dark Straw

MCLAUGHLIN
(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) NO.16 RDP Aqua, Light Green, Blue Tint, Light Yellow Green, Lime Green, Apple Green, Dark Green, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) NO.16 SDP Aqua, Ice Green

V.M.R.NAPOLI
(F-Skirt) V M R /NAPOLI SB Aqua, Light Green, Sage Green, Light Green Aqua

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) (Arc)WHITALL TATUM/No.2 (R-Skirt) (Arc)MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers and Dots]/['A' in a circle] SB Light Pink, Light Olive Green, Clear, Off Clear, Light Sage, Light Yellow Green, Light Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) (Arc)WHITALL TATUM/No.2 (R-Skirt) (Arc)MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers and Dots]/['A' is backwards] SB Clear, Light Olive Green, Light Sage Green, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No.2 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./['W/T' in a triangle] SB Light Straw

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No.2 (R-Skirt) ['W/T' in a triangle]/MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB Smoky Straw

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No.2 (R-Skirt) [Number] MADE IN U.S.A. SB Light Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No.2/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB Off Clear, Straw, Light Green Aqua, Light Aqua, Peach

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No.2/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle]/[Number] SB Light Straw

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM No.2/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle]/[Number] SB Off Clear, Straw, Pink, Ice Blue, Amber (Fake)
HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY E 2 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Inside of Skirt is Threaded] SB
Lemon, Off Clear

PYREX
(F-Skirt) PYREX/REG.U.S.A.PAT.OFF.MADE IN
U.S.A. (R-Skirt) [Number]/PAT.APDPD.FOR SB
Light Lemon, Clear

(F-Skirt) PYREX/REG.U.S.PAT.OFF. (R-Skirt) [Letter or Number]/MADE IN U.S.A./PAT.APDPD.FOR SB
Clear, Light Lemon

(F-Skirt) PYREX/REG.U.S.PAT.OFF. MADE IN U.S.A.
SB
Light Lemon, Off Clear, Clear

(F-Skirt) PYREX/REG.U.S.PAT.OFF.MADE IN U.S.A.
(R-Skirt) PAT.APDPD.FOR SB
Clear

E.C.& M.
(F-Crown) E.C & M C® S.F. (There may be a glass button on the front or rear skirt; See Volume I, page 85, for detail style and color information) [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Cobalt Blue, Blue, Bubbly Green, Dark Yellow Green, Olive Green Amber, Olive Amber, Purple, Green Aqua, Light Blue, Dark Green, Emerald Green, Ink Blue, Lime Green, Sage Green, Dark Yellow Amber, Apple Green, Light Cobalt Blue, Olive Amber Blackglass

(F-Crown) E.C.& M.C® S.F. (Embossed upsidedown) (F-Skirt) [Glass Dot] [MLOD] SB
Emerald Green, Cobalt Blue, Aqua
CD 123 Variations
The tallest, the shortest and the upside-down embossing of the "E.C.&M.Co S.F." (See Contributions from California chapter for details on mold types and colors)

CD 124

HEMINGRAY
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/HEMINGRAY/N° 4 (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) 4 (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 4 (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) A/HEMINGRAY/N° 4 (R-Crown) PAT.DEC.19, 1871 (R-Skirt) 4/PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/4/N° 4 (R-Crown) PAT.DEC.19, 1871 (R-Skirt) PATENT/A/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

CD 123.2

CHESTER
(F-Skirt) CHESTER/N.Y. (R-Skirt) PAT JAN 25 1870
SB
Aqua
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 13/’4’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 4 (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP Light Aqua, Light Blue, Olive Green, Green, Emerald Green, Aqua w/Amber Swirls

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 4 [’4’ is backwards] (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP Aqua, Green, Olive Green

NO NAME
(Dome) 4 (F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Crescent] SB Aqua, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) [Backwards ‘7’] (R-Skirt) [Backwards ‘7’] SB Aqua

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PAT. DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) 4 (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB Aqua, Light Blue, Light Aqua, Light Green, Clear, Green Tint

CD 124.3

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PAT. DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) [Letter] (R-Skirt) 4 SB Green Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) [Letter] (R-Crown) 4 SB Aqua, Blue, Light Green, Purple, Olive Green, Light Aqua, Light Green Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 4 (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB Aqua, Blue, Blue Aqua, Light Aqua, Dark Aqua, Light Green

CD 124.2

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 4 SB Aqua, Off Clear, Light Aqua, Dark Blue Aqua, Dark Aqua, Teal Blue

CD 104, CD 124.2 and CD 124.3 are all older Hemingray "Number 4" styles. The newer style "Number 4" is CD 124.5, which is part of the Chambers lightning rod system, appears to be a CD 124.3 mold which has been modified to provide a flared skirt and the wing projection.
CD 124.5

CD 124.5

CHAMBERS
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) CHAMBERS/PAT. AUG. 14, 1877 (R-Crown) 4 SB
Light Aqua

This insulator is part of the Chambers' Lightning Protection System. One theory is that the CD 124.5 was the "poor man's" version of CD 132.4, the companion insulator to CD 317. CD 124.5 was used with CD 317.5 which was the "poor man's version of CD 317. (See CD 132.4 and CD 317 for additional information)
CD 125

CD 125

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) № 15 SDP
Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-15 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
RDP
Aqua, Ice Blue, Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-15 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) №
15 SDP
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt)
PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871/[Letter] SB
Light Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/W.U. № 5 (R-Skirt) PATENT/
MAY 2 1893 SDP
Dark Aqua, Green, Purple, Hemingray Blue, Aqua, Light
Green

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) [‘PAT DEC 19 1871’ Blotted out] [MLOD]
SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) [‘PAT JAN 25 1870’ Blotted out] SB
Light Aqua

[No Embossing] SB
Aqua

PAT APP FOR
(F-Skirt) W.U./5 (R-Skirt) PAT.APP.FOR SB
Aqua, Blue, Milky Green, Dark Sapphire Blue

W.U.
(F-Skirt) W.U./5 (R-Skirt) PAT.APP.FOR SB
Blue

(F-Skirt) W.U./5 (R-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 SB
Aqua, Light Green, Olive, Ice Blue, Green, Blue Aqua,
Lemon Yellow, Light Aqua, Apple Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) W.U./5 (R-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871/[Letter] SB
Comes in two distinct dome sizes
Aqua, Light Aqua, Clear, Off Clear, Blue, Olive Green,
Lime Green

(F-Skirt) W.U./5/PATENT/MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt)
PATENT/DEC 19 1871/[Letter] SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) W.U./5/[Letter] (R-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19.
1871 SB
Aqua, Green, Green Aqua, Lemon Yellow

(F-Skirt) W.U./PATENT/MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PAT-
ENT/DEC. 19. 1871/[Letter] SDP
Aqua, Ice Blue, Lime Green, Yellow Green
CD 126

BROOKFIELD
(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y.
(R-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET/JULY 25, 1865/PAT.JAN. **, 1870/ ** FEB. 22, ** SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y.
(R-Crown) [Number] SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) PAT.MARCH 20, 1870/W. BROOKFIELD
(Note Date) (R-Crown) PAT.JAN. 25, 1870/PAT.FEB. 20, 1870/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [Note ‘Feb.20’ Date] [MLOD] SB
Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) PAT.MARCH 20, 1877/W. BROOKFIELD
(R-Crown) PAT.JAN. 25, 1870/PAT.FEB. 20, 1870/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [Note ‘Feb.20’ Date] [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) PAT.MARCH 20, 1877/W. BROOKFIELD
(R-Crown) PAT.JAN. 25, 1870/PAT.FEB. 22, 1870/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Yellow Green

(F-Crown) PAT.MARCH 20, 1877/W. BROOKFIELDED
(R-Crown) [Number]/PAT.JAN 25, 1870/PAT.FEB 22, 1870/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) PAT.MARCH 20, 1877/W. BROOKFIELD
(R-Crown) PAT.JAN. 25, 1870/PAT.FEB. 22, 1870/
NO.55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Green, Aqua, Blue, Olive Green, Light Green, Dark Green

(F-Crown) PAT.MARCH 22, 1877/W. BROOKFIELD
[Note Date] (R-Crown) PAT.JAN. 25, 1870/PAT.FEB. 22, 1870/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) W U T CO./CAUVETS PAT./W.
BROOKFIELD (F-Just below wire groove)
PAT.MARCH 20, 1877 (R-Crown) [Number]/FEB. 22, 70/NO 55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Just below wire groove)
PAT.JAN. 25, 1870 [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Olive Green, Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) W U T CO./CAUVETS PAT./W.
BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) [Number]/FEB. 22, 70/NO.55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Powder Blue

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. SB
Purple

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-
Crown) PAT./JAN. 25TH 1870/JAN. 14TH 1879 [MLOD] SB
Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-
Crown) [Number]/PAT./JAN. 25TH 1870/JAN. 14TH 1879 [MLOD] SB
Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (R-
Crown) PAT.JAN. 25, 1870/PAT.JAN. 14, 1879 [MLOD] SB
Aqua
(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT. FEB. 22, 1870/ ' ' JAN. 25, 1870/ ' ' JAN. 14, 1879 SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT. FEB. 22ND, 1870/ ' ' JAN. 25TH, 1870/ ' ' JAN. 14TH, 1879 [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Green, Yellow Green, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. ('S' is backwards) (R-Crown) PAT. FEB. 22ND, 1870/ ' ' JAN. 25TH, 1870/ ' ' JAN. 14TH, 1879 [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Snowy Green, Yellow Green, Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. ('S' is backwards) (R-Crown) PAT. FEB. 22 1870/ ' ' JAN 25 ' / ' 14 1879 [MLOD] SB
Yellow Green

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Blue

(F-Crown) WM BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT. FEB. 22ND 1870/JAN 25TH 1870/JAN 14TH 1879 SB
Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) WM BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT. FEB. 22ND 1879/JAN. 25TH 1879/JAN. 14TH 1879 [Note three 1879 dates] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) WM BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT. FEB. 22ND 1879/JAN. 25TH 1879/JAN. 14TH 1879 [Note Feb.'79 Date] SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT. JAN. 25, 1870/PAT. JAN. 14, 1879 [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Purple

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET/JULY 25, 1865/PAT JAN. ' ' 1870/ ' ' FEB. 22/ ' ' (MLOD) SB
Aqua, Yellow Green, Teal Green

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) (Arc) DAUVET/PAT./JULY 25, 1865/JAN. 25, 1870/FEB. 22, 1870 [Note Spelling] [MLOD] SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (MLOD) SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Teal Green, Mint Green

(F-Crown) [Number]/PAT. MARCH 20, 1877/W. BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) PAT. FEB. 22,1879/JAN. 25, 1870 JAN. 14, 1879 [Note Feb.'79 Date] [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Crown) [Number]/PAT. MARCH 20, 1877/W. BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) PAT. JAN. 25, 1870/PAT. FEB. 22, 1870/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green, Lime Green, Green, Yellow Green, Light Blue

(F-Crown) [Number]/PATT. MARCH 20, 1877/W. BROOKFIELD [Note Spelling] (R-Crown) PAT. JAN. 25, 1870/PAT. FEB. 22, 1870/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. (R-Crown) PAT JAN. 25. 1870/PAT JAN 14. 1879 [MLOD] SB
Light Blue

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. (R-Crown) PAT JAN 25. 1870/PAT JAN 14. 1870 [Note second Jan.'70 Date] [MLOD] SB
Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET/JULY 25, 1865/PAT. JAN. ' ' 1870/ ' ' FEB. 22, ' ' [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Olive Green

Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Green

Blue

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) FEB 22 1870/JAN 25 1870/JAN 14 1879 [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green Aqua, Olive Green, Yellow Green, Green, Lime Green, Blue

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT FEB 22 1870/JAN 25 1870/JAN 14 1879 [MLOD] SB
Aqua

43
(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT FEB 22ND 1870/JAN 25TH 1870/ JAN 14TH 1879 [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Yellow Green, Olive Amber, Dark Red Amber

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT/FEB. 22, 1870/JAN. 14, 1879 [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (‘S’ is backwards) (R-Crown) PAT FEB 22ND 1870/ ‘‘ ‘‘ JAN 25TH 1870/ ‘‘ ‘‘ JAN 14TH 1879 [MLOD] SB
Blue Aqua, Light Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Light Green, Green Aqua, Light Blue, Emerald Green, Lime Green

NO NAME
(F-Crown) 7 [Large Number] [MLOD] SB
Green

(F-Crown) PATd (R-Crown) [Number] SB
Green

(F-Crown) [‘PAT.JAN. 25, 1870’ Blotted out] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) RD 149959 SB
Green Aqua, Green Jade

[No Embossing] [Large round dome] SB
Aqua, Green, Dark Blue, Dark Aqua

[No Embossing] [MLOD] SB
Mint Green

CD 126.1

BROOKFIELD
(F-Crown) W U T CO./CAUVETS PAT./W. BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) [Number]/FEB. 22 70/NO 55 FULTON ST. N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Powder Blue
CD 126.3

A.U.
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) A.U. SB
Dark Aqua, Blue Aqua, Teal Green

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) A.U. (R-Crown) [Number] SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) A.U. (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Aqua, Light Green

BROOKFIELD
(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT.JAN. 25, 1870 SB
Aqua

Light Aqua, Light Blue

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT.JAN. 25, 1870 [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST N.Y. (R-Crown) [Number]/PAT FEB. 22ND 1870/JAN. 14TH 1879 [MLOD] SB
Light Blue

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT FEB 22ND 1870/JAN 25TH 1870/JAN 14TH 1870 (Note second Jan. '70 Date) SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) [Number]/PAT.FEB 22ND 1870/JAN 25TH 1870/JAN 14TH 1879 [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) (Arc)CAUVET/PAT./JULY 25, 1865/JAN. 25, 1870/FEB. 22, 1870 (Note Spelling) [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) (Arc)CAUVET/PAT./JULY 25, 1865/JAN. 25, 1870/FEB. 22, 1870 (Note Spelling) [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Blue

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT.JAN 25TH 1870 SB
Light Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) FEB. 22, 1870/JAN. 25, 1870 SB
Aqua

CD 126.3 Variations
(Left) A dome embossed Brookfield; (Right) No Name with "X" or "111" markings on dome which are similar to markings found on American Insulator Company products.
(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 (R-Crown) W.U. (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB Aqua, Light Aqua, Green Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (R-Crown) W.U. SB Aqua, Lime Green

(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (R-Crown) W.U. (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB Lime Green, Blue

(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (R-Crown) PAT.FEB. 22, 1870/ " JAN. 25, " / 14, 1879 ("-4" is backwards) [MLOD] SB Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green, Blue Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (R-Crown) PAT.FEB. 22, 1870/ " JAN. 25, " / 14, 1879 [MLOD] SB Aqua, Light Blue Aqua, Light Green, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (R-Crown) PAT.FEB. 22, 1870/ " JAN. 25, " / 14, 1870 [Note second Jan.'70 Date] [MLOD] SB Light Aqua, Blue

(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (R-Crown) PAT.FEB. 22ND 1870/JAN 25TH 1870/JAN 14TH 1879 SB Light Aqua

NO NAME
(Dome) ["X" or '111'] SB Aqua, Light Green, Olive Green, Light Yellow Olive, Blue, Green Aqua, Light Yellow Green

CD 126.4

AMERICAN
(Base) AM INS CO PAT SEP 13 1881. Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (Base) AM INS CO./PAT SEP 13 1881 Light Aqua, Light Blue, Aqua

W.E.MFG.
(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (F-Skirt) PATENT/APPLIED FOR (R-Crown) W.U. SB Aqua, Blue, Lime Green, Cornflower Blue

(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (F-Skirt) PATENT/APPLIED FOR/"DEC 19 1871" Blotted out] (R-Crown) W.U. SB Light Green, Green Aqua

(F-Crown) W.E.MFG.CO. (F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 (R-Crown) W.U. SB Dark Aqua, Light Green Aqua, Aqua, Light Lime Green, Light Blue, Cornflower Blue
CD 127

CD 127

BROOKE'S
(Base) H. BROOKE'S PAT JAN. 25TH 1870
Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Aqua

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Letter and a Number in a circle] (F-Crown) W.
BROOKFIELD 55 FULTON ST, N.Y./CAUVETS PAT.
FEB. 22 70 PAT JAN. 25 1870 SB
Light Blue

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD 55 FULTON ST. (R-
Crown) CAUVETS PAT.APL. 4, 1870 [Note Date]
{MLOD} SB
Aqua, Blue

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD 55 FULTON ST. (R-
Crown) PAT.APL. 4, 1871 {MLOD} SB
Blue, Green

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD 55 FULTON ST. (R-
Crown) [Number] PAT.APR. 4, 1871 {MLOD} SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) W.U.T.Co./CAUVET'S PAT/W.
BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) FEB.22, 1870/NO 55 FULTON ST N.Y. {MLOD} SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) W.U.T.Co./CAUVET'S PAT/W.
BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) [Number]/FEB. 22 1870/NO 55
FULTON ST. {MLOD} SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) W.U.T.Co./CAUVET'S PAT/W.
BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) [Number]/FEB. 22-70/NO 55
FULTON ST. N.Y. {MLOD} SB
Ice Aqua, Light Blue, Aqua, Light Yellow Green

(F-Crown) W.U.T.Co./CAUVET'S PAT./W.
BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) [Christian Cross or Letter]/
FEB.22 70/NO 55 FULTON ST. N.Y. {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Light Blue

(F-Crown) W.U.T.Co./CAUVET'S PAT./W.
BROOKFIELD (R-Crown) [Number]/FEB. 22 70/NO 55
FULTON ST. {MLOD} SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD 55 FULTON
ST. (R-Crown) PAT.APR. 4, 1871 {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD 55 FULTON
ST. (R-Crown) PAT.APRIL 4, 1870 [Note Date]
{MLOD} SB
Blue Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD 55 FULTON
ST. (R-Crown) PAT.APRIL 4, 1871 {MLOD} SB
Lime Green, Mint Green, Blue Aqua, Blue

(F-Crown) [Number]/W. BROOKFIELD 55 FULTON
ST. (R-Crown) PATD APL 4 1871 {MLOD} SB
Blue Aqua

CD 127 Variation
Some of the Brookfield molds used for the CD 127 style had no lip below the wire groove and a straight skirt from the wire groove to the base.
NO NAME
(Dome) ["W/1" in a circle] SB
Aqua, Ice Blue, Emerald Green

[No Embossing] [MLOD] SB
Aqua

[No Embossing] [Unembossed W/1] SB
Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Emerald Green

W.U.
(Dome) [Number] (F-Crown) L.A.C.S PAT.JULY 25TH
1865 (F-Skirt) W.U. PATTERN SB
Aqua, Blue

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) W.U.P. SB
Dark Cobalt Blue, Dark Teal Green, Dark Aqua

CD 128

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong C.S.C. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear

(F-Skirt) Armstrong's C.S.C. (R-Skirt) Made in U.S.A.
['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear, Smoke, Straw, Purple Tint

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-C S/[Entwined diamond and oval] (R-Skirt) E_14B SB
Off Clear, White Milk, Opalescent

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-E.1. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Inside of skirt is threaded] SB
Off Clear, Light Lemon

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/[Number and Dots] (R-Skirt) C.S.A. SB
Clear, Light Yellow, Light Green, Dark Yellow

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) C.S.C. CB
Clear

CD 127.4

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Dark Aqua, Light Purple, Sage Aqua

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 SB
Dark Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Purple
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt)
C.S.C. SB
Off Clear

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/HEMINGRAY/[Number] (R-Skirt)
C.S.C. SB
Light Green

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/HEMINGRAY/[Number] (R-Skirt)
[Vertical Bar]/C.S.O. SB
Clear

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]/HEMINGRAY/[Number] (R-Skirt)
C.S.O. SB
Ice Green

KERR
(F-Skirt) KERR C.S.C. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Numbers and Dots] SB
Off Clear

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) C.S./[Entwined diamond and oval] (R-Skirt)
E.14B [Threads inside skirt] SB
Off Clear

PYREX
(F-Skirt) PYREX [Letter]/T.M.REG.U.S.PAT.OFF. (R-Skirt)
C.S.A./MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] [Threads inside skirt] SB
Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) PYREX/REG.U.S.PAT.OFF. (R-Skirt) MADE
IN U.S.A. PAT.APPD.FOR [Threads inside skirt] SB
Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) PYREX/REG.U.S.PAT.OFF./MADE IN U.S.A.
(R-Skirt) PAT.APPD FOR [Threads inside skirt] SB
Clear

(F-Skirt) PYREX/REG.U.S.PAT.OFF./MADE IN U.S.A.
(R-Skirt) [Number]/PAT.APPD.FOR [Threads inside
skirt] SB
Clear

(F-Skirt) PYREX/T.M.REG.U.S.PAT.OFF. (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A./PAT.APPD FOR[Letter] [Threads inside
skirt] SB
Clear, Straw

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) (Arc)WHITALL TATUM/C.S.C. (R-Skirt)
(Arc)MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers and Dots]/[‘A’ in a
circle] SB
Clear

(F-Skirt) (Arc)WHITALL TATUM/[Number]/[‘A’ in a
circle] (R-Skirt) C.S.C./MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Clear, Smoke

CD 128.4

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/[Number] (R-Skirt) S.B. SB
Clear, Yellow Tint

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/[Number] (R-Skirt) S.B. [1" Pin
hole] SB
Clear, Ice
CD 129

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong T.S. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Numbers and Dots] SB
Green Tint, Clear, Off Clear

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt)
T.S. CB
Clear, Light Straw, Blue Tint

KERR
(F-Skirt) KERR T.S. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Numbers and Dots] SB
Off Clear

CD 130

CALIFORNIA ELECTRIC WORKS
(F-Skirt) CAL.ELEC.WORKS/PATENT SB
Aqua, Light Green, Blue, Ice Blue, Dark Aqua
CD 130.1

CALIFORNIA ELECTRIC WORKS  
(F-Skirt) CAL.ELEC.WORKS/PATENT (MLOD) SB  
Cobalt Blue, Aqua

CD 130.2

SEILERS  
(F-Skirt) SEILERS PATENT/FEB. 6-1877 (R-Skirt)  
PATENT/DEC. 19-1871 SB  
Aqua, Green

Paul Seiler was issued a patent on February 6, 1877 for the design of CD 130.2. It should be noted that the insulator also is embossed with Robert Hemingray’s December 19, 1871 patent date. Since this patent appears exclusively on Hemingray manufactured products, it is assumed that Seiler had his insulators manufactured by Hemingray. (See Contributions from California chapter for patent information)
CD 131

CD 131

BROOKFIELD
(F-Crown) (Arc)CAUVETS/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. SB Aqua
(F-Crown) (Arc)CAUVETS/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Skirt) [Number]/[Number] SB Light Aqua
(F-Crown) (Arc)CAUVETS/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Skirt) [Number]/[Number] SB Light Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc)CAUVETS/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (R-Skirt) [Number] {MLOD} SB Aqua
(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc)CAUVETS/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST. N.Y. (MLOD) SB Aqua, Light Aqua

NO NAME
[No Embossing] {MLOD} SB Aqua

TILLOTSON
(F-Crown) (Arc)L.G. TILLOTSON/& CO./N.Y. (F-Skirt) BROOKE'S PAT/JAN 25TH 1870 SB Gingerale, Light Aqua
(F-Crown) (Arc)L.G. TILLOTSON/& CO./N.Y. (F-Skirt) BROOK'S PAT [Note Spelling] SB Dark Aqua
CD 131.4

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Dark Aqua, Milky Aqua, Blue Aqua, Celery Green, Light Purple, Sage Green, Purple, Dark Yellow Green

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 1 SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 1
[MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Dark Green, Light Aqua

TILLOTSON
(F-Skirt) L.G.T. & CO. (R-Skirt) PAT. JAN. 25, 1870/
PAT. FEB. 22, 1870 [MLOD] SB
Aqua

CD 132

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Light Green

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PAT. DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 2 (R-Skirt)
[Letter] SB
Aqua, Light Green Aqua, Light Purple, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) [Letter] (R-Crown) 2 SB
Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 2 SB
Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Purple, Cobalt Blue, Dark Olive Green, Purple, Light Aqua, Dark Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 2 (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green Aqua, Clear, Off Clear, Smoke, Light Purple, Blue Aqua

PAT APP FOR
(F-Skirt) PAT APP FOR (R-Skirt) 2 SB
Dark Aqua, Dark Blue Aqua

PAT'D
(F-Crown) 2 (Base) PAT®
Green Aqua
Chambers’ Lightning Protection System

Somewhere in the heartland of rural Missouri we find the rooftop of a barn with the Chambers’ lightning protection system installed and in operation. You will see the CD 317 “candlestick” mounted to the apex of the roof and the CD 132.4 “companion” mounted next to the vertical lightning rod.

The CD 317 is mounted on standard threaded pin and attached to the roof. The CD 132.4 is mounted with a standard threading at the top of the tripod stand. The side view of the CD 132.4 (pictured on following page) shows the specially molded slot in the skirt of the insulator which received the “riser” lightning rod. The horizontal cable of the system is mounted into the saddle groove on the top of the dome of the CD 317.

(Photograph courtesy of Chris Hedges and Charlie Allmon)
CD 132.4

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua, Light Green

Front View

CD 132.4

Rear View

This is the companion insulator used with CD 317 in the Chambers' Lightning Protection System. The vertical slot used during installation for the "riser" lightning rod. (See CD 317 for additional information)
CD 133

B.G.M.
(F-Skirt) B.G.M.C.  SB
Purple

(F-Skirt) B.G.M.CO.  SB
Light Purple

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt)
NEW YORK  SB
Aqua, Yellow Green, Light Aqua, Green Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) № 20  SB
Dark Aqua, Yellow Green, Green, Emerald Green, Aqua, Olive Green, Dark Olive Amber

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt)
NEW YORK  SB
Light Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green, Yellow Green

(F-Crown) (Arc)BROOKFIELD ['W' Blotted out]/['1']/'55 FULTON ST.' Blotted out]/N.Y. (F-Skirt) ER (R-Crown) [Blotted out Embossing]  SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET’S/PAT/JULY 25, 1865 (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD/Nº 55 FULTON ST. (R-Skirt) [Number]  SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BBOOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [Note Spelling] (R-Crown) PAT/JAN 25 1870  SB
Yellow Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. ['N' is backwards]  SB
Aqua

Blue

Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. ['N' is backwards] (R-Crown) PAT./JAN. 25, 1870 [MLOD]  SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (MLOD)  SB
Light Aqua, Light Blue, Green, Yellow Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./NEW YORK (R-Crown) [Number]/PAT/JAN 25, 1870 [MLOD]  SB
Aqua, Olive Green

Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R- Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK  SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) [Letter] [MLOD]  SB
Light Aqua, Aqua, Apple Green, Ice Blue, Light Blue
(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/[Number]/55 FULTON ST./N.Y. (F-Skirt) E.R. (R-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET'S/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 (R-Skirt) PAT./JAN. 25, 1870 {MLOD} SB Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/[Number]/55 FULTON ST./N.Y. (F-Skirt) E.R. (R-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET'S/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 {MLOD} SB Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/[Number]/55 FULTON ST./N.Y. (F-Skirt) E.R. (R-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET'S/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 {MLOD} SB Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/[Number]/55 FULTON ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) CAUVET'S/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 {MLOD} SB Blue Aqua, Apple Green, Light Aqua, Teal Blue, Dark Green, Sapphire Blue

(F-Crown) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) [Letter] SB Aqua, Light Blue, Yellow Green

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) CAUVET'S/PAT./JULY 25, 1865 (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD/NO 55 FULTON ST (R-Skirt) [Large '7'] {MLOD} SB Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BOOKFIELD [Note Spelling]/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. ('4' is backwards) (R-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET'S/PAT./JULY 25, 1865/ PAT./JAN. 25, 1870/PAT./FEB. 22, 1870 {MLOD} SB Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BOOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [Note Spelling] {MLOD} SB Green Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST ('C' is backwards) (R-Crown) PAT./JAN. 25, 1870 {MLOD} SB Aqua


(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT./JULY 25, 1865 {MLOD} SB Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT./JAN. 25 1870 {MLOD} SB Aqua, Green, Yellow Green

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. ('N' is backwards) (R-Crown) PAT./JAN. 25 1870. {MLOD} SB Light Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. {MLOD} SB Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Green

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/55 FULTON ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) (Arc) CAUVET'S/PAT./JULY 25, 1865/PAT./JAN. 25, 1870/PAT./FEB. 22, 1870 {MLOD} SB Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK SB Light Blue

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) [Letter] {MLOD} SB Aqua, Light Blue, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK {MLOD} SB Light Aqua, Aqua, Green

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT./JAN. 25, 1870 {MLOD} SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green, Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK/ ['B.G.M.CO.' Blotted Out] SB Light Aqua, Light Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) N° 20 SB Aqua, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) N° 20 SDP Dark Aqua, Yellow Green, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing] SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB Aqua, Apple Green, Lime Green
CD 133 Variations
(Left to right) Star; No Name - Canada; Dome embossed Brookfield with "ER" embossed on the skirt; B.G.M.CO.

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Aqua, Purple, Peach, Smoke, Yellow, Burgundy, Light Purple, Blue Aqua

CITY FIRE ALARM
(F-Skirt) CITY FIRE ALARM SB
Light Aqua

E.R.
(F-Skirt) E R SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Green

H.G.CO.
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) N° 7/STANDARD SB
Aqua, Clear, Light Green, Light Blue, Orange Amber, Purple Tint

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) N° 7/STANDARD ("S" is backwards) SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) STANDARD SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) N° 20 SDP
Aqua, Lime Green

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) N° 20/["STANDARD' Blotted out] SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) STANDARD SB
Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 20 (R-Skirt) PATENT MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) STANDARD SDP
Aqua, Light Green

NO NAME
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) N° 20 SB
Aqua, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) N° 20 SB
Aqua, Green, Light Green, Emerald Green, Yellow Green, Light Blue, Ice Blue, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) Rd N° 154745 SB
Aqua, Jade Green Milk

[No Embossing] SDP
Aqua

[No Embossing] [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua

NO NAME-CANADA
[No Embossing] RB
Light Aqua

[No Embossing] [High Narrow Dome] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green, Blue, Purple

58
NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 SB
Ice Aqua, Aqua, Light Green, Purple

O.V.G.
(F-Skirt) O.V.G.CO. SB
Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Blue, Green, Lime Green, Yellow Green, Olive
Green, Aqua/Yellow Green Two Tone, Blue Aqua, Light
Blue, Light Green

TEL.FED.MEX
(F-Skirt) TEL. FED./MEX. (R-Skirt) JM. [MLOD] SB
Dark Green Aqua

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-
Skirt) [Number] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Apple Green, Light Aqua, Off Clear,
Purple Tint

(F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Skirt) [Number]/
[Letter] SB
Clear, Apple Green

PAT APP FOR
(F-Skirt) PAT APP FOR (R-Skirt) 3 SB
Teal Blue, Teal Green, Dark Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) PAT APP FOR (R-Skirt) 3/[Letter] SB
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

TEL.FED.MEX
(F-Skirt) SAMUEL H[ox]/NEW YORK. (R-Skirt)
TEL.FED./MEX. SB
Aqua

BROOKE'S
(F-Skirt) HOMER BROOKE'S PAT (R-Skirt) [Letter]/
AUG 14 1883 SB
Aqua, Brooke's Blue, Light Blue

ELECTRICAL SUPPLY CO.
(F-Crown) [Number] (F-Skirt) THE ELECTRICAL
SUPPLY Co./CHICAGO (MLOD) SB
Aqua, Light Green, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) THE ELECTRICAL SUPPLY Co./CHICAGO
[MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Green Aqua, Light Blue

B.F.G.
(Dome) ['T' and 'C' Entwined Initials] (F-Crown)
(Arc)L.A.C.'S PAT JULY 25TH 1865 (F-Skirt) B.F.G.Co.
SB
Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Crown) (Arc)L.A.C.'S PAT JULY
25TH 1865 (F-Skirt) B.F.G.Co. SB
Aqua, Blue
NO NAME
(Dome) M SB
Aqua, Blue

[No Embossing] SB
Aqua

P&W
(Dome) [2" in a circle] (F-Crown) (Arc) PATD JULY 25TH 1865/L.A.C. (F-Skirt) P & W SB
Aqua, Blue

(F-Crown) (Arc) PATD JULY 25TH 1865/L.A.C (F-Skirt) P & W SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) L.A.C./PAT'D JULY 25TH 1865/P & W SB
Aqua

NO NAME
(Dome) M SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green, Yellow Green, Light Purple, Purple, Dark Plum, Honey Amber, Purple/Sage Two Tone

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (F-Skirt) [Letter] (R-Crown) 3 SB
Aqua, Green, Light Green, Light Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 3 SB
Light Blue, Light Green, Aqua, Light Aqua, Dark Aqua, Dark Green

(F-Crown) PATENT/DEC. 19, 1871 (R-Crown) 3 (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Dark Aqua, Green, Light Green, Blue Aqua, Dark Yellow Green, Blue, Light Purple

PAT'D
(Base) PAT'D
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Cobalt Blue, Milky Aqua, Green Aqua, Dark Green
CD 134

AMERICAN
(Base) AM INS CO/PAT. SEP 13 1881
Light Green, Blue Aqua, Aqua, Light Aqua

(Base) AM INS & Co. PATD SEPT. 13, '81 [R backwards]
Aqua, Light Green, Honey Amber, Light Green Aqua,
Olive Amber

(Base) AM INS & Co. PATD SEPT. 13, '81 [N backwards]
Light Aqua, Light Olive Green, Light Green Aqua, Light
Blue, Ice Green, Aqua, Light Green, Light Yellow Green,
Green, Olive Green

(Base) AM. INS. CO. PAT. SEPT 13. 81.
Light Aqua

(Base) AM. INS. CO. PAT. SEPT 13. '81. [Glass Dot]
Light Aqua, Light Green, Aqua, Light Green Aqua

B.G.M.
(F-Skirt) B.G.M.CO. SB
Clear, Purple, Light Purple, Light Lemon, Pink

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Dark Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Dark Green, Dark Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt)
NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD {Note
Spelling} SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST (R-
Crown) [Number] (MLOD) SB
Light Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y.
(R-Crown) [Number]/PAT. JAN 25. 1870 (MLOD) SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y.
{MLOD} SB
Aqua, Green, Light Yellow Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y.
(R-Crown) [Number] SB
Ice Blue, Green, Apple Green
(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Light Yellow Green, Green, Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK SB Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) [Letter] SB Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) [Number] (MLOD) SB Light Green, Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (MLOD) SB Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST. N.Y. (R-Crown) PAT.JAN. 25 1870 (MLOD) SB Light Green, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/(Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST/N.Y. (MLOD) SB Aqua, Light Green, Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB Light Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK/ ["B.G.M.CO." Blotted out] SB Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) Nº 36/[Number] [This is a CD162 with no inner skirt] SB Dark Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) Nº 41 SB Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD/[Number] (R-Skirt) Nº 36 [This is a CD162 with no inner skirt] SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB Light Aqua, Yellow Green, Green, Aqua, Light Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK/ ["B.G.M.CO." Blotted out] SB Light Aqua

C.E.L.
(F-Skirt) C. E.L./CO./[Blotted out Embossing] SB Aqua, Jade Aqua, Green Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) C.E.L./CO. [MLOD] SB Aqua, Green, Blue Aqua

CALIFORNIA
(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB Light Rose

(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB Aqua

DIAMOND P
(F-Skirt) ["P" in a diamond] (R-Skirt) PAT.AUG 11 85 SB Blue Aqua, Sage Green Vaseline, Light Apple Green, Lime Green, Sapphire Blue, Jade Green Milk, Apple Green, Green, Light Green Slag, Teal Aqua, Steel Blue, Yellow Green Vaseline, Gray Green Vaseline, Light Yellow Green, Light Aqua, Aqua, Apple Green

ELECTRICAL SUPPLY CO.
(F-Skirt) THE ELECTRICAL SUPPLY CO/CHICAGO (MLOD) SB Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) THE ELECTRICAL SUPPLY CO/CHICAGO (R-Skirt) 905 (MLOD) SB Light Aqua, Green, Aqua

FALL RIVER
(F-Skirt) FALL RIVER (R-Skirt) POLICE SIGNAL SB Aqua

G.E.CO.
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) G.E.CO./["T-H.E. CO." Blotted out] (MLOD) SB Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) G.E.CO. SB Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Green, Green

(GOOD)
(F-Skirt) GOOD SB Light Aqua, Aqua

(GOOD/[1 or 2 Dots]) SB Light Aqua, Aqua, Light Green

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 18 SB Green
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) N° 18 SDP
Aqua, Light Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893
SDP
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-18 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
RDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-18/[Numbers and Dots] (R-
Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A/[Number] RDP
Clear, Ice Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) N°
18 SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt)
STANDARD SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRY [Note Spelling] (R-Skirt) PAT-
ENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

K.C.G.W.
(F-Skirt) ['K.C.G.W.' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) ['FAIR-
MOUNT' Blotted out] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot]/K.C.G.W. (R-Skirt) [Glass Dot]/
FAIRMOUNT SB
Green Aqua, Aqua, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot]/['K.C.G.W.' Blotted out] (R-Skirt)
[Glass Dot]/'FAIRMOUNT' Blotted out] SB
Ice Green, Dark Aqua, Aqua

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot] (R-Skirt) [Glass Dot] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB
Light Green

[No Embossing] [Hemingray style] RDP
Aqua

[No Embossing] [Oakman Style - seen with and without
a small diamond shape on the dome] SB
Aqua, Root Beer Amber, 7-up Green, Apple Green, Light
Green, Light Green Aqua, Light Blue Aqua, Olive
Amber, Emerald Green

[No Embossing] [Oakman mold - Diamond plunger mark
in the pinhole] SB
Aqua, Blue, Light Green

[No Embossing] [Pennyduck style] SB
Aqua, Light Sage Green, Blue

NO NAME-CANADA
[No Embossing] [Slope shoulder] (MLOD) SB
Light Blue, Blue, Blue Aqua, Dark Green, Green Aqua

NO NAME-DEC PAT
(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 SB
Clear, Ice Blue, Aqua, Green Tint, Light Green Aqua,
Light Purple, Dark Aqua, Light Blue Aqua

(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 (R-
Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 SB
Blue Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Green, Peacock Blue, Olive
Green, Lemon, Off Clear, Blue
(F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 (R-Skirt) PATENT
MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Clear, Peacock Blue, Green Aqua, Light Blue,
Dark Yellow, Light Green, Off Clear, Lime Green

(F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 (R-Skirt) PATENT/
MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Green, Violet Blue

(F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 (R-Skirt) [Letter] SB
Light Purple, Aqua, Clear, Light Yellow Green, Blue,
Light Green, Light Aqua, Sky Blue, Green Aqua

OAKMAN
(Base) OAKMAN PATD SEPT 13. 81.
Aqua, Emerald Green

PETTINGELL ANDREWS
(F-Skirt) PETTINGELL ANDRE (R-Skirt) WS CO.
BOSTON SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua, Light Green Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Green, Light Blue, Lime Green, Dark Green, Dark
Aqua, Blue

T-H.E.
(Dome) T-H.E. CO (F-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871
SB
Light Green, Light Lime Green, Light Aqua, Aqua

(F-Skirt) T-H.E. CO. SB
Light Blue, Aqua

(F-Skirt) T-H.E. CO. (R-Crown) [Number] [MLOD] SB
Yellow Green, Light Green, Blue, Aqua, Root Beer
Amber, Light Blue Aqua

W.F.G.
(F-Skirt) W.F.G.CO./DENVER, COLO. (R-Skirt) [0,1 or
2 Dots] SB
Aqua, Steel Blue, Light Gray, Pink, Purple, Lime Green,
Light Peach, Milky Lavendar, Light Gingerale, Blue
Aqua, Straw

(F-Skirt) W.F.G.CO./DENVER, COLO. (R-Skirt)
[Blotted out Embossing] SB
Light Lavendar, Clear

W.G.M.
(F-Skirt) W.G.M.Co. SB
Purple

WESTINGHOUSE
(F-Skirt) WESTINGHOUSE/NO.6 SB
Light Aqua, Blue Aqua, Peacock Blue, Light Green

CD 134.4

CD 134.4

NO NAME
[No Embossing] [American Threads] SB
Light Green, Aqua, Yellow Green, Golden Amber, Blue
Aqua, Olive Amber, Olive Green

CD 134.6 was given a nickname, "The Mad
Hatter", many years ago. The insulator was removed
from a line in the Philadelphia Naval Ship Yard. To
date, only one example of this CD has been found.

On the following page is an article about this
insulator which appeared in the March 24, 1897 Electrical Review. You will read that the insulator was "made
by the Philadelphia Insulator Company."

Philadelphia city and business directories from
1890 to 1902 show no record of a Philadelphia Insulator
Company. However, Hannibal W. Rappleye was
listed as a resident at 2814 Poplar Street [currently a
downtown Philadelphia address] between 1890 and
1902. His professional listings were: Gas Burner
Service and Repair (1890-1893); Plumbers Materials
and Supply (1894); President (1895); General Agent
(1896); Unemployed (1897); Machinist (1898-1901);
Refrigerator Sales & Service (1902). The listings in
1895 and 1896 indicated no company name, but the
CD 134.6

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) PHILADELPHIA/
PAT'D APRIL 17, 1896  SB
Aqua

address for both listings is 503 Penn Mutual Building, Philadelphia.

It might be assumed that no listing for the Philadelphia Insulator Company suggests that they did not have a manufacturing location in the Philadelphia or Delaware Valley area.

Since the CD 134.6 bears the Brookfield name, it is likely that Rappleye was the General Agent for the Brookfield Glass Company in 1896. It is logical that he sold his patent rights to Brookfield and became their General Sales Agent in the Philadelphia area.

Jack Kesling, in researching "The Mad Hatter", concludes "that the Philadelphia Insulator Company was a flash in the pan. The fact that more insulators have not been found suggests this was an experimental style for Brookfield, but technical performance never met expectations and the insulator was dropped from their product line."

The "Philadelphia" Insulator and Tie.

In the accompanying illustration is shown a novel method of tying line wires, made by the Philadelphia Insulator Company, of Philadelphia, Pa. The tie, in its operation, seems to be similar to the stopper device ordinarily used on beer bottles. The tie is made instantly, by the snap of the lever, or is unmade in the same manner. A number of ties on a line can be simultaneously made. The tie adapts itself to the position of the line wire by means of the movable band on the insulator being turned to any desired position to conform with the line wire.

In new work it is the practice to have gangs of as many as five men on the poles, and when ready to make their ties, they tie in succession, the second man awaiting word from the
first before he makes his tie, and so to the fifth, or last. It will take an expert lineman two minutes to make a good tie, thus requiring an average of 10 minutes for each tie made. With the "Philadelphia" the tie is made so readily as to admit of the five ties practically being made simultaneously. This means a saving of time of practically 50 minutes for the five ties.

In repair work, where the former tie must be removed, it requires about two minutes to remove the old tie, and at least as much more time to make the new one. The old tie is of no further use, and if of copper, has cost at least one cent. A new copper tie will cost as much more, or, in all, two cents for ties to replace one removed. It is claimed that with the device illustrated the tie can be made or unmade any number of times without impairment. Practically no time is required in making or unmaking them.

The "Philadelphia" Insulator and Tie from Electrical Review, March 24, 1897. (Courtesy of Mike Miller)
CD 135

CD 135

CHICAGO
(Base) CHICAGO INSULATING CO./PAT OCT 16 1883. (F-Skirt) [Glass Dots] SB
Blue Aqua, Blue

(Upper Shoulder) CHI.INS.CO. PAT.OCT. 16. 1883 (F-Skirt) [Glass Dots] SB
Aqua

(Upper Shoulder) CHI.INS.CO. PAT'OCT. 16. 1883 (F-Skirt) [Glass Dots] SB
Aqua, Blue, Blue Milk

The Fiske and Mott patent of October 16, 1883 covers the design of CD 135. (See Insulators of the Mid-West -- Chicago and Its Insulators chapter)

(Right) The "Fiske & Mott High Resistance Insulator" ad appeared in the February 28, 1894 issue of Electrical Review. (Courtesy of Elton Gish)
CD 136

B&O
(F-Crown) B & O (R-Crown) PAT. JAN 25TH 1870 SB
Aqua, Lime Green, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) B & O (R-Crown) [Number] [MLOD] SB
Green

(F-Crown) B & O [MLOD] SB
Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) B & O/[Letter] (R-Skirt) PATENT/DEC. 19. 1871 SB
Aqua, Light Green, Green Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) B & O/[Letter] (R-Skirt) PATENT/PEC. 19. 1871 [Note Spelling.] SB
Light Green, Aqua

BROOKFIELD
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [‘N’ is backwards] (F-Skirt) B & O (R-Crown) PAT/JAN 25TH 1870 [‘N’ is backwards] [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [‘N’ is backwards] (F-Skirt) B & O (R-Crown) [Number]/PAT/JAN 25TH 1870 [‘N’ is backwards] [MLOD] SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc)W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y. [‘N’ is backwards] (F-Skirt) B & O (R-Crown) [Number]/PAT/JAN 25TH 1870 [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Blue

CD 136 Variation
The older style with "B & O" embossed on the dome.
CD 136.4

NO NAME
[No Embossing] [Four Segmented Threads] SB
Yellow Olive, Aqua, Light Aqua, Yellow Green, Green,
Emerald Green, Blue Aqua, Dark Green Aqua

[No Embossing] [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Dark Green Aqua, Light Blue, Sapphire Blue, Dark
Yellow Green, Turquoise Blue, Dark Green, Sky Blue

CD 136.5

BOSTON BOTTLE
(Base of Threads) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS - PAT.
OCT. 15 72 [Three Segmented Threads; This is a
CD158.2 with no inner skirt] SB
Aqua

CD 136.7

NO NAME
(Base of Threads) PAT. OCT. 15, 1872. [Three Seg-
mented Threads] SB
Aqua, Apple Green, Celery, Ice Aqua, Blue Aqua, Off
Clear

[No Embossing] [Three Segmented Threads] SB
Aqua
CD 137

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) D-990 SB
Clear, Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY [Number] (R-Skirt) D-990 SB
Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY [Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) D-990 [Number] CB
Clear

CD 138

BROOKFIELD
(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y.
(F-Skirt) POSTAL TEL. Co. (R-Crown) [Number]/PAT/
JAN 25TH 1870 [MLOD] SB
Light Blue, Light Green, Apple Green, Light Aqua, Off
Clear, Yellow Green

CD 137.5

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Clear
CD 138.2

LAWRENCE GRAY
(Base) MANUFACTURED BY LAWRENCE B.
GRAY'S/PATENT PROCESS SB
Blue Gray

NATIONAL
(Base) NATIONAL INSULATOR CO./PAT.JAN.1 &
OCT.7.1884 SB
Aqua, Green, Light Aqua

NO NAME
[No Embossing]
Dark Teal Aqua

STANDARD GLASS
(Base) THE STANDARD GLASS INSULATOR CO./
BOSTON MASS. SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Blue

CD 138.9

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) PATENT/APPLIED FOR SB
Light Aqua

CD 138.9 is probably one of the most bizarre shapes found in pin-type insulators. The main body has a standard threaded pinhole and a wire groove. But riding along like a "motorcycle's side car" is another section which also has a standard threaded pinhole but no wire groove.

There are six known specimens, but only one is mint. The rest have been reconstructed by gluing broken pieces. The insulator is named "The Miller Twin Pin" for Stewart and Isabelle Miller who were the original owners of the pieces.

The "Twin Pin" insulators were found along a railroad spur in Polks, Michigan, in an old barrel.

The "PATENT APPLIED FOR" embossing indicates that patent application had been made; however, no issued patent data has been found.
Brookfield Glass Insulators.
The Brookfield Glass Company, 2 Rector Street, New York is one of the pioneer and one of the most prominent manufacturers of glass insulators. This company’s product has been standard for forty years, and with the Barclay improved insulator a fine range of selection is afforded, meeting every exigency of line construction. The accompanying illustrations show four types of Brookfield insulators. Fig. 1 is a “Combination Safety” insulator, which is designed to prevent the dropping of the line wire to the cross-arm if the tie-wire breaks and to eliminate the necessity of tying to every insulator.

Electrical Review and Western Electrician, May 29, 1909 (Courtesy of Elton Gish)

CD 139 is one of the more unusual “no-tie” insulators designed during the early 1900’s. All of the units are embossed with “PAT. APPLIED FOR” on the rear skirt, however a patent was issued to E. F. Shoenthaler of Longbranch, New Jersey, assignor of two-thirds to William H. Parker and Joseph F. Finn, of Longbranch, New Jersey. The patent date is November 17, 1903.

The Electrical Review and Western Electrician of May 29, 1909 carried an article about four insulators offered by the Brookfield Glass Company. One of the insulators described was the "Combination Safety".

To date there is only one known unit with the misspelled "SAFTY" (pictured above) and it is evident on the four other known specimens that the "TY" of "SAFTY" were removed and the mold reengraved with the correct spelling.
CD 139.6
PYREX
(F-Skirt) 660-PYREX-PAT.MAY-27-1919 (R-Skirt) CORNING MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Clear

CD 139.8
NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB Root Beer Amber
CD 139.9

CD 139.9

McLAUGHLIN
(F-Skirt) McLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) USLD
(Comes with a rounded or a peaked
dome) SB
Aqua

CD 139.9 Variation
Peaked dome
CD 140

CD 140

JUMBO
(F-Skirt) JUMBO SB
Aqua

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Blue, Turquoise, Dark Green, Amber, Olive Green,
Jade Milk, Clear, Light Purple, Green, Lime Green,
Yellow Green, 7-up Green, Purple w/Milk Swirl

OAKMAN
(Base) OAKMAN M'F'G CO. BOSTON SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) JUMBO (Base) OAKMAN M'F'G' CO.
BOSTON SB
Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) JUMBO (R-Skirt) PATD JUNE 17, 1890, AUG
19, 1890 (Base) OAKMAN M'F'G. CO. BOSTON SB
Aqua, Light Green Aqua
CD 140.5

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) (Glass Dot) (MLOD) SB
Cobalt Blue, Cobalt Blackglass

CD 141

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Green, Dark Aqua, Emerald Green, Aqua w/Amber
Swirls, Light Aqua

Front View

CD 141.6

CD 141.6

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) PAT'D AUG 29-93 SB
Light Aqua
The CD 141.6 pictured on the previous page illustrates how the bail wire was attached to the insulator. There are two round indentations just below the wire groove line on both the front and rear skirts into which the bail wire fits. You will see that the wire is using the left indentation and the right indentation which is clearly visible is not in use.

The side view (above) shows the flat sides of the dome and the attachment of the bail wires.

In this insulator's case, the wire groove was not used for the "line wire", but for the "bail wire". The line wire was attached to the bail wire clamp.

George W. Blackburn of Palmyra, New Jersey was granted a patent on August 29, 1893 covering "a block of insulating material with a bail shaped clamping lever adapted to receive a line wire." The patent drawing was a block design, but the molded insulator has a standard threaded pinhole.

To date, both specimens of the CD 141.6 have been found on the East Coast. It is suspected that the insulator may have been a product of one of the New Jersey glasshouses.
Sandusky, Ohio, was the residence of William R. Twiggs. The 1905 city directory of that town lists Twiggs as a letter carrier. He died in Cleveland, Ohio, on July 19, 1938 and is buried in Oakland Cemetery in Sandusky.

**CD 141.7** is another example of a "no-tie" insulator design. The patent issued on August 29, 1905 covered a standard, threaded pintype with a slot running through a large disk-shaped crown. On the top of the crown there is a rectangular opening which accesses the slot. The channel of the slot narrows as it approaches the outer diameter of the crown. The line wire was placed into the slot and two glass balls (similar to a marble) were dropped into the rectangular opening on top of the line wire. The balls were then slid in opposite directions along the narrowing slot, wedging the line and securing it in place. The idea eliminated the use of a tie wire and would speed the process of installation.

To date only one unit has been located. It is made of clear glass with almost a crystal-looking quality. It is quite possible that the insulator was manufactured in Toledo, Tiffin or Findlay, all of which are in close proximity to Sandusky, Ohio. These Ohio glasshouses were noted for quality glass products and stemware during the early 1900's.

The design and idea were unique and it is suspected that the one known specimen may have been a test unit that Twiggs planned to use in selling his patent idea.

A five dollar bill bought the insulator at an Ohio flea market in 1981.
CD 141.8

BUZBY
(Crown behind wire groove) J.F.BUZBY/PAT'D MAY 8/1890 SB
Ice Aqua, Aqua

Patented on May 8, 1890, the CD 141.8 was one of the first of the "no-tie" insulators designs. The patent was granted to Joseph F. Buzby of Royer's Ford, Pennsylvania. About a half dozen of this style have been located indicating that it did not receive widespread acceptance or use.

In the picture above (left) as one looks from the embossed side through the upper portion of the insulator, an angular slot can be seen traversing from the upper left portion of the dome to the lower right portion. The line wire was slid through the angular slot and dropped into the bottom of another vertical channel (seen clearly in the photo on the right) which ran through the width of the crown. Once the line wire had been positioned in the lower slot, it would be difficult for it to slip out of place.

The patent describes how installation of the line was accomplished:

"In order to put the insulator on the wire, it is turned out of perpendicular until the slot \( e^2 \) is in the same plane with the wire, which is then readily entered. The insulator is then turned back to a perpendicular and so locked to its stand. The head \( g \) of the spring-catch projects over the flange \( f' \) of the stand, and being
inclined at $g^1$, yields to the insulator, flange $e^2$ as the latter is pressed down, and then overlaps it so as to hold the insulator $E$ securely to its stand $F$. In the position shown in Fig. 1 of the drawings the wire $A$ lies across the slot $e^3$, and therefore cannot possibly escape."

Since so few of the "Buzby Patent" insulators have been located, it is not surprising that an example of the interesting installation stand used in conjunction with the patent design has not been found.

Ray Klingensmith in the February, 1986 issue of Antique Bottle and Glass Collector wrote: "This insulator is a very interesting design in that the lower and central portion of the insulator is round, and the upper portion is square. The very top of the insulator then tapers into a more rounded form once again. [The photographs on the previous page] show the square portion to have beveled corners. One could assume the corners were made that way to prevent any breakage as might be the case if the corners were of a sharp, 90 degree angle type. The style apparently was well designed...

The embossing, which is located on a flat panel of the dome, is visible in the left photo on the previous page. These insulators are of a very tall pattern. This is mostly due to the fact that the slotted top prevented the pinhole from going very close to the top portion of the insulator. It was necessary to form the pinhole of a standard, required length in order to have the pin remain long enough to have sufficient strength. So the end result is a taller than average product.

It is also interesting to note that by changing from a round design to a square one at the dome portion, a small lip is formed. Should a lineman decide to still use a tie wire on the insulator, it would have been very easy to wrap a tie wire under this lip and around the line wire.

There was a lot more thought that went into this design than what may be first apparent."
CD 141.9

EMMINGERS
(Base) EMMINGER'S PAT/FEBY 20TH 1872 SB
Light Aqua

David R.P. Emminger of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was granted a patent on February 20, 1872, for the production of CD 141.9. His patent states that "the nature of my invention consists in so constructing my improved insulator that dust and dirt are prevented from accumulating upon its outer surface. Also in reducing the points of contact of the conducting wire with the insulator, in a great degree, by a peculiar method of constructing of said insulator. Upon its outer surface, a proper distance from the upper rounded end, four rhombus or lozenge-shaped projections a a a a, are formed. These projections have circular or rounded notches formed in their outer edges a proper distance from their terminations. They are intended to receive and retain in place the binding wire that secures the conducting wire to the insulator." Emminger also stated that the number of projections could be increased, but four seemed to be sufficient. In Fig. 6 of the patent, the insulator drawn has a smooth, threadless pinhole with two glass knobs that projected into the pinhole. A special wooden peg (Fig. 4) was designed to be used with the Emminger patent. It had grooves on each side of the pin, which allowed it to slide passed the pinhole projections and be turned to lock it into position.

Apparently the original design was unsuccessful, for all the known Emminger's patent insulators have the standard threaded pinhole.

All CD 141.9 specimens have come from Pennsylvania. The manufacturer of the insulators is still only speculation. One theory is that the Lancaster Glass Works (See Threadless-The Beginnings - Manufacturers of Glass Threadless chapter) or the Beaver Falls Glass Company (See Pennsylvania Manufacturers chapter) may have produced the insulator. Lancaster because of its years of operation and proximity to Harrisburg, and B.F.G.CO. due to the years of operation; the similarity in numeral engraving in the embossing on the Emminger and known B.F.G.CO. products; and the presence of a "Y" shaped crease in the top of the pinhole which occurred in embossed and unembossed pieces made by the Beaver Falls Glass Company.
CD 142

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) TS_2/[Letter and Numbers]/HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) W.U.T.CO. RDP
Carnival

(F-Skirt) [Letters and Numbers]/HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) W.U.T.CO./TS_2 RDP
Carnival, Ice Blue

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) TS_2 RDP
Carnival

Both CD 142 and CD 142.4 designs are covered by the Wheeler and McGinnis Patent No. 2,165,773 of July 11, 1939 and the Wheeler, McGinnis and Thordarson Patent No. 2,194,189 of March 19, 1940. Both patents were assigned to the Western Union Telegraph Company of New York. The patents provided for threading on the inside of the single petticoat, a glass insert to protect the insulator from the pin and an iridized coat to reduce water adherence.

CD 142.4

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) TS_3 ('S' is backwards) RDP
Carnival

[No Embossing] RDP
Carnival

Glass Insert
*Insert used with the CD 142.4*
C.N.R.
(F-Skirt) C.N.R (R-Skirt) STANDARD ['CNR' small embossing] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) C.N.R (R-Skirt) STANDARD/['CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO' Blotted out] SB
Aqua

(C.P.R.)
(F-Skirt) C.P.R. (R-Skirt) STANDARD SB
Aqua, Light Purple, Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) C.P.R. (R-Skirt) ['CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO' Blotted out] SB
Aqua, Light Purple, Light Blue, Blue Gray, Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) C.P.R. (R-Skirt) ['CNR' Blotted out] SB
Aqua, Steel Blue, Blue Gray, Light Purple

(F-Skirt) C.P.R. (R-Skirt) [Horizontal Dashes]/['CNR' Blotted out] SB
Aqua, Light Purple, Blue Gray

(CANADIAN PACIFIC)
(F-Skirt) CANADIAN (R-Skirt) PACIFIC RY CO ['RY' Embossed over upsidedown 'RY'] {MLOD} RB
Light Green, Blue, Aqua

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN (R-Skirt) PACIFIC RY CO ['RY' is upsidedown] {MLOD} RB
Aqua, Light Green, Blue Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN (R-Skirt) PACIFIC RY CO {MLOD} RB
Aqua, Green, Dark Yellow Green, Light Olive Green, Blue, Light Lime Green, Light Yellow Green
(F-Skirt) CANADIAN (R-Skirt) PACIFIC. RY. CO.
[MLOD]  RB
Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO (R-Skirt)
[‘STANDARD’ Blotted out]  SB
Aqua, Steel Blue, Gray, Purple, Light Green

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO [First ‘C’ in
‘PACIFIC’ is backwards] [MLOD]  SB
Aqua, Green, Clear, Yellow Olive Green, Light Gray,
Blue, Royal Purple, Light Green, Sage Green, Light
Aqua, Light Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO [MLOD]  SB
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Clear, Royal Purple, Light
Purple, Light Green, Blue, Sage Green, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO [Withycombe -
69 vertical ridges above wire groove, 9 left hand spiral
ridges below wire groove]  SB
Light Aqua, Light Purple

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY [Slug Embossing]
[MLOD]  RB
Aqua, Light Green, Blue, Olive Green, Green, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY.CO. (R-Skirt)
STANDARD  RB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY.CO. (R-Skirt)
[‘STANDARD’ Blotted out]  SB
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY.CO. (R-Skirt)
[‘STANDARD’ Blotted out]  SB
Aqua, Light Purple, Light Gray, Light Aqua, Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY.CO./[‘C N R’
Blotted out] (R-Skirt) STANDARD/[‘CANADIAN
PACIFIC RY CO’ Blotted out]  RB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN PACIFIC RY.CO./[‘CNR’ Blotted
out] (R-Skirt) STANDARD  RB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN. PACIFIC. R.Y. CO [MLOD]
SB
Aqua, Green, Blue, Purple, Gray, Light Aqua, Light
Green, Jade Green Milk

(F-Skirt) CANADIAN.PACIFIC.RY.CO. [Comes in
many different ‘period’ patterns]  SB
Aqua, Green, Steel Blue, Light Purple, Royal Purple, Ice
Blue, Light Gray, Light Green, Clear, Light Yellow
Amber, Purple, Steel Gray, Blue, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) [‘CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO’ Blotted out]
SB
Aqua, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) [‘CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO’ Blotted out]
(R-Skirt) [‘STANDARD’ Blotted out]  SB
Aqua

DWIGHT
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) [‘G.N.W.’ Blotted out]
DWIGHT (R-Skirt) PATTERN  GB
Light Aqua, Light Green, Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) DWIGHT (R-Skirt) PATTERN  SB
Aqua, Light Purple, Light Green

(F-Skirt) G.N.W. DWIGHT (R-Skirt) PATTERN  GB
Aqua

CD 143 Variations
(Left to right) G.N.W. DWIGHT PATTERN, No Name with vertical ridges, No Name (reusing old
Canadian Pacific RY. CO molds) with horizontal and vertical ridges, and No Name with horizontal ridges.
(F-Skirt) G.N.W. DWIGHT (R-Skirt) PATTERN SB
Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['G.N.W.' Blotted out] DWIGHT (R-Skirt)
PATTERN SB
Aqua, Light Green, Steel Blue, Light Purple, Gray

G.N.R.
(F-Skirt) G.N.R. (R-Skirt) STANDARD SB
Aqua, Gray, Light Purple

(F-Skirt) G.N.R./['CNR' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) STANDARD {'CNR' small embossing} SB
Aqua, Light Purple, Gray, Light Steel Blue

G.N.W.
(F-Skirt) G N W (Irregular spacing) {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Green, Gray, Purple, Light Green, Blue Aqua, Smoke

(F-Skirt) G.N.W SB
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) G.N.W/[Raised slug plate] {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Light Green

G.P.R.
(F-Skirt) G.P.R./['CNR' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) STANDARD {'CNR' large or small embossing} SB
Aqua, Steel Blue, Light Purple

GREAT NORTHWESTERN
(F-Skirt) GREAT NORTHWESTERN (R-Skirt) TELEGRAPH CO GB
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) GREAT NORTHWESTERN (R-Skirt) TELEGRAPH CO {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Light Green

MONTREAL
(F-Skirt) MONTREAL TELEGRAPH (R-Skirt) CO {MLOD} SB
Green, Olive Green, Blue, Dark Sky Blue, Aqua, Dark Yellow Green, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) MONTREAL TELEGRAPH CO {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Green, Olive Green, Dark Yellow Green, Blue, Dark Sky Blue, Light Blue, Green Aqua

NO NAME-CANADA
[No Embossing] [Double Threaded] {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Green, Blue, Yellow, Blue Gray, Olive Green, Cornflower Blue

[No Embossing] [MLOD] RB
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Blue, Clear, Olive Green, Royal Purple, Blue Purple, Gray, Dark Sky Blue, Light Aqua

[No Embossing] [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Green, Blue, Lime Green, Royal Purple

[No Embossing] {'Whittle mold'} {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Blue, Green, Gray, Purple, Smoke

[No Embossing] {'Withycomb - 11 circular rings above and 10 circular rings below the wire groove'} {MLOD} SB
Aqua

[No Embossing] {'Withycomb - 14 circular ridges above and 10 left hand spiral ridges below wire groove'} {MLOD} SB
Light Green

[No Embossing] {'Withycombe - 16 or 19 circular Rings above and 8 right hand spiral ridges below wire groove'} {MLOD} SB
Light Gray, Light Purple

[No Embossing] {'Withycombe - 50, 52, 53 or 54 vertical ridges above and below wire groove'} SB
Aqua, Green, Blue

STANDARD
(F-Skirt) STANDARD SB
Aqua, Gray, Light Purple, Royal Purple, Clear, Purple, Light Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) STANDARD (R-Skirt) {'CNR' Blotted out} SB
Aqua, Olive Green Blackglass

(F-Skirt) STANDARD (R-Skirt) {'CNR' Blotted out}
{'CNR' is small embossing} SB
Aqua, Gray, Light Purple, Royal Purple

(F-Skirt) STANDARD/{'CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO' Blotted out} SB
Aqua, Light Gray Green, Olive Green Blackglass, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) STANDARD/{'CANADIAN PACIFIC RY CO' Blotted out} (R-Skirt) {'CNR' Blotted out} SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) STANDARD/{'CNR' Blotted out} SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) STANDARD/{'CNR' Blotted out} (R-Skirt)
{'CNR' Blotted out} SB
Aqua
CD 143.4

AMERICAN
(Dome) [Letter] (Base) AM. INSULATOR CO. N.Y. DOUBLE PETTICOAT/PAT'D SEPT. 13, 1881, NOV. 13, 1883, FEB. 12, 1884 (This is a CD145 with no inner skirt) Blue

(Dome) [Letter] (Base) AMERICAN INSULATOR CO. N.Y. DOUBLE PETTICOAT/PAT'D SEPT. 13, 1881, NOV. 13, 1883 (This is a CD145 with no inner skirt) Blue

BROOKFIELD
(F-Crown) [Number] (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/83 FULTON ST/N.Y. (R-Crown) (Arc) PATD NOV. 13TH 1883/FEB 12TH 1884 (This is a CD145 with no inner skirt) SB Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number] (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST/N.Y. (R-Crown) (Arc) PATD NOV. 13, 1883/FEB. 12, 1884 (This is a CD145 with no inner skirt) SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK (This is a CD145 with no inner skirt) SB Aqua

CD 143.5

T-H.E.
(F-Crown) T-H.E. CO. (MLOD) (Comes in two dome sizes) SB Light Aqua, Light Green, Aqua
CD 143.6

BOSTON BOTTLE
(Base of Threads) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/PAT.OCT 15 '72 (Three Segmented Threads) SB
Aqua, Dark Green Aqua

CD 144

NO NAME
(Dome-in a circle) PATENT.DEC. 23 1890. (Foree Bain) (Inside of skirt has horizontal threaded ridges from the base to the pinhole) SB
Aqua, Light Green

[No Embossing] (Foree Bain) (Inside of skirt has horizontal threaded ridges from the base to the pinhole) SB
Green, Aqua, Light Green, Blue Aqua

NO NAME-CANADA
[No Embossing] (Circular rings above and spiral ridges below the wire groove; known as the "High groove Withycomb") SB
Light Green

Foree Bain Patent No. 443,187 dated December 23, 1890.

On stationery with "Foree Bain, Patent Lawyer, Monadnock Building, Chicago" as its letterhead, Foree Bain assigned his patent rights to Hemingray Glass Company of Covington, Kentucky, on February 28, 1901 for the sum of one dollar.

CD 144 Variation
This is the high wire groove Withycombe patent which should not be confused with the CD 143 with horizontal ridges.
**THE BAIN INSULATOR**

We present this week a cut of a new high resistance glass insulator, the invention of Mr. Forre Bain, of Chicago.

The insulator is made extra strong and is especially adapted to heavy work, such as carrying large primary wires, and particularly feeder wires for electric railroad work. The corrugations which are made both outside and inside of the apron increase the distance from the wire to the pin, fully 100 per cent, and it is claimed that water will, in passing over the edges of the ring, become thin and broken, and on reaching the inside of the glass will drop off rather than creep over the inner obstructions to the pin.

Another point in favor of this form of insulator is that the many surfaces will reflect the light under the glass in such a way as to keep insects out, obviating a source of much annoyance where plain dark glass is employed.

This insulator will cost a little more to manufacture than the ordinary plain glass insulator, but the inventor claims that an advance of a few cents per mile in the cost of construction will not be any objection where a high class of work is desired.

Mr. Bain has assigned his patent to the Central Electric Company, of Chicago, who are now sole owners and by whom the article is being placed upon the market.

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(NO NAME)

(Dome) [111] (Base) PAT'D AUG. 19, 1890 [Inside of skirt has horizontal threaded ridges from the base to the pinhole] SB Aqua, Light Aqua

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*Electrical Engineer, page 661, December 10, 1890*

(Courtesy of Elton Gish)
AMERICAN
(Base) AM. INSULATOR CO. N.Y. DOUBLE PETTICOAT/PAT'D SEPT. 13, 1881, NOV. 13, 1883, NOV. 1883 [Note spelling; "3's" in both 1883's are backwards; no 'day' in third date]
Light Green, Light Blue Aqua, Light Green Aqua

(Dome) [Letter] (Base) AM. INSULATOR CO. N.Y. DOUBLE PETTICOAT/PAT'D SEPT. 13, 1881, NOV. 13, 1883.
Aqua, Light Blue, Yellow Green, Apple Green, Yellow Olive, Golden Amber, Blue, Light Jade, Light Aqua, Green Aqua

(Dome) [Letter] (Base) AM. INSULATOR CO. N.Y. DOUBLE PETTICOAT/PAT'D SEPT. 13, 1881, NOV. 13, 1883, FEB. 12, 1884
Light Aqua, Blue, Light Blue, Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua, Yellow Olive, Yellow Green, Apple Green, Green

(Dome) [Letter] (Base) AM. INSULATOR CO.N.Y. DOUBLE PETTICOAT/PAT'D SEPT. 13, 1881, NOV. 13, 1883, JAN. 29, 1884 [Note January date] SB
Aqua, Green, Light Blue Aqua, Lime Green, Light Aqua, Light Green, Yellow Olive

B
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) B SB
Aqua, Blue, Light Blue, Green, Green Aqua, Emerald Green, Yellow Green, Light Green, Light Aqua

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) B (R-Skirt) B SB
Light Aqua, Light Purple, Off Clear, Emerald Green, 7-up Green, Light Blue, Aqua, Light Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) B SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) B SB
Emerald Green, Dark Olive Green, Light Aqua, Light Blue, Dark Green, Dark Yellow Green, Green Aqua, Green, Olive Amber, Aqua

(F-Skirt) B (R-Skirt) B SB
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) B (R-Skirt) B SDP
Aqua, Green, Blue, Amber

(F-Skirt) B (R-Skirt) Nº 44 [Number] SB
Aqua, Snowy Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) B (R-Skirt) [Number] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) B /[B.G.M.CO.' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) B SB
Light Aqua

B.G.M.
(F-Skirt) B.G.M.CO. SB
Off Clear, Lemon, Purple, Light Purple, Green Tint, Pink

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) PAT. NOV. 13, 1883/FEB. 12 1884 SB
Aqua

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Green, Lime Green, Dark Yellow Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Green, Dark Green, Yellow Green, Green Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SDP
Green
CD 145 Variations

(Left to right) T.C.R., a large Canadian railroad communications insulator; three Hemingray products - HEMINGRAY - 21 with a narrow dome, H.G.CO. with the tall, flat dome, H.G.CO. with a straight skirt
CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA  SB
Green, Sage Green, Smoke, Light Purple, Purple,
Burgundy, Sage/Purple Two Tone

E.D.R.
(F-Skirt) E.D.R./[Blotted out Embossing]  SB
Light Aqua, Light Blue

G.N.W.
(F-Skirt) G.N.W. TEL.CO.  SB
Light Aqua, Light Blue, Ice Blue, Purple, Royal Purple,
Light Green, Steel Blue, Light Purple

G.T.P.
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) G.T.P. (R-Skirt) B  SB
Aqua, Green, Dark Aqua, Emerald Green

(F-Skirt) G.T.P.  SB
Light Aqua, Light Blue, Green, Light Lavendar, Gray

(F-Skirt) G.T.P. TEL.CO.  SB
Light Aqua, Clear, Steel Blue, Blue, Ice Blue, Light
Purple

(F-Skirt) G.T.P./[‘G.N.W. TEL.CO.’ Blotted out]  SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) G.T.P./[‘G.T.P. TEL.CO.’ Blotted out]  SB
Steel Blue, Light Purple, Delft Blue, Light Aqua

H.B.R.
(F-Skirt) H.B.R.  SB
Aqua, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) H.B.R./[Blotted out Embossing]  SB
Aqua, Ice Blue

H.G.CO.
(Dome) H (F-Skirt) H.G.CO.  SB
Aqua, Light Green, Hemingray Blue, Jade Green Milk,
Jade Blue Milk, Green

(Dome) H (F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) [‘H.G.CO.’
Blotted out]  SB
Aqua

(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTI-
COAT  SB
Bubbly Clear, Light Aqua, Purple Tint, Ice Green,
Yellow Olive, Green Tint, Light Green, Light Apple
Green, Yellow Green Tint, Purple

(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTI-
COAT (Narrow style)  SB
Yellow Olive, Aqua

(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTI-
COAT/ [Letter]  SB
Light Green, Lime Green, Light Aqua, Ice Green, Ice
Blue, Dark Lavendar, Ice Aqua, Blue Aqua, Light Purple,
Aqua, Light Steel Blue, Jade Blue Milk, Light Blue
Aqua, Light Blue, Blue, Sapphire Blue

(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) H.G.CO./[Letter] (R-Skirt)
PETTICOAT  SB
Light Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO.  SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT  SB
Ice Green, Clear, Apple Green, Ice Blue, Green, Aqua,
Green Tint, Lavendar, Ice Aqua, Light Blue Aqua, Light
Yellow Green, Green Tint, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua,
Bright Yellow Green, Lime Green, Teal Green

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT (Narrow style)
SB
Purple, Light Blue, Light Green, Dark Purple

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT/[Letter]  SB
Honey Amber, Apple Green, Purple, Yellow, Blue,
Sapphire Blue, Yellow Green, Pink, Light Purple, Jade
Aqua Milk, Light Aqua, Light Green, Orange Amber,
Blue Aqua, Light Lavendar, Ice Blue, Light Steel Blue,
Lime Green, Sky Blue, Green Tint, Purple, Ice Aqua,
Light Blue Aqua, Light Green Aqua, Amber Olive Green

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./[Letter] (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT  SB
Honey Amber, Steel Blue, Light Blue, Yellow Olive
Amber, Light Yellow Green, Ice Aqua, Dark Aqua, Ice
Blue, Golden Amber, Light Green, Aqua, Purple, Light
Aqua, Light Steel Blue, Yellow Green, Blue Aqua,
Orange Amber, 7-up Green

(F-Skirt) [Letter]/H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT  SB
Light Green, Ice Blue, White Milk, Yellow Green, Apple
Green, Sky Blue, Aqua, Blue Aqua, Jade Green Milk, Off
Clear, Ice Green, Light Aqua, Green Aqua, Sapphire
Blue, Ice Aqua, Light Smoky Purple, Lavendar, Light
Sky Blue, Forest Green, Golden Amber, Light Lavendar,
Light Blue Aqua, Christmas Tree Green, Light Purple,
Blue Tint, Aqua Tint, Clear, Cornflower Blue, Light
Blue, Yellow Amber, Honey Amber, Dark Orange
Amber, Sage Green, Jade Aqua Milk, Dark Aqua

HAWLEY
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) [‘HICO’ Entwined
Initials]/HAWLEY PA./U.S.A. (R-Skirt) [Letter or
Number]  SB
Green Aqua

91
CD 145 Variations

(Left to right) POSTAL; No Name nicknamed "The Grand Canyon";
tall dome embossed with a "star"; pointed dome embossed on both the front and rear skirt with a "star".

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) DOUBLE/PETTI-COAT SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) N° 21 SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) N° 21 SDP
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-21 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Clear

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-21 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-21/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] RDP Clear

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) N° 21 SDP
Hemingray Blue, Aqua

K.C.G.W.
(F-Skirt) K.C.G.W. SB
Aqua, Light Green, Green, Light Aqua

LYNCHBURG
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/"L" in an oval (R-Skirt) No.43/MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Celery Green, Light Aqua, Blue Aqua
Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/[‘L’ in an oval] (R-Skirt) No.-43/MADE IN [Number]/U.S.A. SDP Aqua, Blue Aqua

N.E.G.M.
(F-Skirt) N.E.G.M.CO. SB Light Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Emerald Green, Olive Green, Ice Blue, Amber

NO NAME
(Dome) H SB Light Green

(Dome) H (F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB Aqua

(Dome) [Letter] [American style] SB Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB Straw

[No Embossing] [American Style] SB Light Aqua, Blue Aqua

[No Embossing] [Grand Canyon Style] SB Blue Aqua, Light Aqua, Teal Blue, Purple, Pink, Steel Blue, Off Clear, Clear, Lavendar

[No Embossing] [Pennycuick Style] SB Apple Green, Aqua, Ice Aqua

NO NAME-CANADA
[No Embossing] [Canadian Style] SB Straw, Pink, Peach, Light Green

O.V.G.
(F-Skirt) O.V.G.CO. SB Aqua, Green, Light Green, Blue

POSTAL
(F-Skirt) POSTAL SB Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Sage Green, Olive Green, Purple, Burgundy, Sapphire Blue, Black Royal Purple

STANDARD GLASS
(Base) THE STANDARD GLASS INSULATOR CO./ BOSTON MASS.
Blue Aqua, Light Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green, Light Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Lime Green, Light Blue, Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) [Star] (R-Skirt) [Star] (Pointed Dome) SB Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green, Light Blue, Dark Green, Dark Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) [Star] [Postal Style] SB Blue Aqua, Green, Dark Green, Aqua, Olive Green

T.C.R.
(F-Skirt) T.C.R. SB Ice Blue, Light Purple, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) T.C.R.[Blotted out Embossing] SB Aqua

W.G.M.
(F-Skirt) W.G.M.Co. SB Purple, Royal Purple, Gray, Straw, Milky Royal Purple

(F-Skirt) W.G.M.Co. [Postal Style] SB Purple

CD 145.6

BOSTON BOTTLE
(Base of Inner Skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/ PATENT APPLIED FOR (Four Segmented Threads) (MLOD) SB Aqua, Root Beer Amber, Dark Olive Green, Blue Aqua

(Base of Inner Skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/ PATENT APPLIED FOR (Three Segmented Threads) (MLOD) SB Aqua
NO NAME
[No Embossing] [Four Segmented Threads] SB
Light Blue Aqua

CD 146.4

NO NAME
[No Embossing] [This is a CD 104 with an inner skirt]
SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua

CD 146.4

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB
Light Green

[No Embossing] SB
Light Green

CD 146.5

CD 146.5
CD 147

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED OCT. 8 1907. SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENTED OCT. 8 1907. (Second ‘E’ is backwards) SB
Aqua

NO NAME
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) PATENT'D OCT 8 1907 SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) PAT. APPL'D FOR SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) PATENTED (R-Skirt) OCT. 8th 1907. SB
Aqua, Green, Dark Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) PATENTED OCT 8 1907 SB
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) PATNTED OCT. 8 1907. [Note Spelling] SB
Aqua

[No Embossing] SB
Aqua

CD 149

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Dark Green, Dark Aqua

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Light Green Aqua, Sapphire Blue, Yellow Green, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua

CD 149 Variation
No Name with an elongated wire groove and Pennycuick style pinhole threading.
On October 8, 1907 John C. Barclay was issued a patent for a new insulator design. The letter of patent reads: "For various reasons it is necessary from time to time to renew insulators. They are not infrequently broken for one reason or another, and even if not broken the insulator resistance becomes impaired in time in many locations, owing to the formation on the surface of the insulator, of a film of dust or smoke deposit which reduces materially the insulation resistance. The renewal or even the cleaning of insulators is commonly deferred as long as possible, however, not merely because of the cost of the actual renewals, including the labor and new tie wires required, but because in the renewal the line wire is adapted to be more or less nicked or twisted, and therefore is apt to break during cold weather. This last objection is the more serious because the line conductor, thus injured, is never as reliable as before, and the damage which may result from its injury cannot be estimated."

By the present invention I provide means whereby the insulators may be removed and replaced without unwrapping the tie wire from the line wire and without the slightest injury to the line wire; and it is moreover possible to renew and replace insulators much more rapidly than when the tie wire must be removed and replaced as heretofore. According to my present invention, therefore, I not only save time in the removal of the insulators and save the cost of new tie wires, but I avoid the still greater expense resulting from injury to the line wire due to removal and replacing of the tie wires."

This patent also covers the design of CD 110 and CD 147. (Further information with CD 110)
CD 151

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt)
NEW YORK SB
Light Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue, Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number]/[Arc] W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Blue Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Apple Green

H.G.CO.
(F-Crown) N.A.T.CO. (F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PAT'D MAY 2ND 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Green, Peacock Blue, Electric Blue, Cobalt Blue

(F-Crown) N.A.T.CO. (F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PAT'D MAY 2, 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Peacock Blue

(F-Crown) N.A.T.CO. (F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PAT'D MAY 2ND 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT/’H.G.CO.’ Blotted out] SDP
Peacock Blue

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SB
Aqua, Bubbly Clear, Light Green, Yellow Green, Ice Blue, Light Aqua, Cornflower Blue, Orange Brown
Amber, Light Purple, Olive Green, Hemingray Blue, Yellow Olive, Purple, Smoke, Clear, Apple Green

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PAT'D MAY 2ND 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Light Green, Snowy Aqua, Ice Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2ND 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./’PAT'D MAY 2 1893’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) 7 (R-Skirt) 7 SB
Green, Dark Green Aqua, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB
Light Green

[No Embossing] SB
Dark Green Aqua, Ice Aqua

97
CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Aqua, Light Green, Sage Green, Smoke, Clear,
Light Purple, Blue, Yellow, Purple/Sage Two Tone,
Straw

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Straw, Ice Green, Blue

HEMINGRAY
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt)
№ 40 SDP
Aqua, Light Green Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE
IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) № 40 SDP
Aqua, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) № 40 SDP
Aqua, Dark Yellow Green, Emerald Green, Blue,
Milky Aqua, Green, Dark Aqua, Light Green, Jade
Milk, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) № 40 or № 40;
[Comes with several punctuation variations] SDP
Aqua, Milky Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt)
№ 40 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/№ 40 (R-Skirt) HEMIN-
GRAY SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/№ 40 (R-Skirt) PAT-
ENTED/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Green

MCLAUGHLIN
(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) № 40 SDP
Aqua, Green

NO NAME
(Dome) [Letter] (F-Skirt) № 48 SB
Aqua, Green, Blue Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) № 40 SB
Dark Aqua, Green, Blue

(F-Skirt) № 48 SDP
Snowy Aqua

[No Embossing]
Green, Aqua
CD 153

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Green, Dark Green Aqua

GAYNER
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO. 48-400/[Number] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO. 48-400/[Number] SDP
Blue Aqua, Light Green Aqua, Light Green

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) NO.48-40/[Number] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

CD 154

A.A.
(F-Skirt) A.A. (Embossed in a dotted oval) RDP
Aqua, Yellow Green, Green

CIA TELEFONICA
(F-Skirt) CIA.TELEFONICA Y TELEGRAFICA MEXICANA RDP
Light Aqua

CD 153 Variation
The Gayner and No Name units are shaped similar to CD 154 but have smaller dimensions.

A CD 154 Dominion-42 with a Corregated, Metal Shield
This type of protective shield is sometimes installed on the skirt of the insulator in order to protect the glass. The unit is used in areas where rock slides and flying debris might be prevalent.
DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond] RDP
Light Green, Straw, Honey Amber
(F-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond] (R-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond]
RDP
Straw, Green
(F-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond] (R-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond] / [‘C.N.R.’ Blotted out] SB
Light Green, Light Pink
(F-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond] (R-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond]
[Threaded inner skirt to base] RDP
Straw, Dark Green, Olive Green
(F-Skirt) [‘P’ in a diamond] SB
Ice Yellow Green
(F-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Light Green, Straw, Light Yellow Green

DOMINION
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-42 (R-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond] RDP
Light Green, Dark Red Amber, Yellow Amber, Light Cornflower Blue, Cornflower Blue, Light Yellow Amber, Dark Straw, Clear, Light Straw, Pink, Light Sage Green, Light Yellow, Honey Amber, Dark Cornflower Blue
(F-Skirt) DOMINION-42 (R-Skirt) [‘D’ in a diamond]
[Number] RDP
Clear, Straw, Cornflower Blue, Yellow Amber, Peach, Light Cornflower Blue, Red Amber

GAYNER
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A./[Number] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A./[Number] SDP
Light Green, Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-42 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Hemingray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-42 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
7-up Green, Light Green, Light Blue, Aqua, Blue Aqua, Carnival, Ice Blue, Green, Hemingray Blue, Green/Blue, Two Tone
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-42 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Hemingray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-42 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers] RDP
Clear, Ice Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-42 [‘2’ is backwards] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Aqua
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-42/[Blotted out Embossing] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Hemingray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-42/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Ice Blue, Green Tint
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-42/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers] RDP
Clear, Off Clear, Ice Blue, White Milk
(F-Skirt) MR/HEMINGRAY-42/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number and Letters] RDP
Clear
(F-Skirt) [‘HEMINGRAY-42’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. {Many varieties of blotouts on the front skirt} RDP
Hemingray Blue
(F-Skirt) [‘HEMINGRAY-42’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. {Many varieties of blotouts on the front skirt} SDP
Hemingray Blue

LYNCHBURG
(Dome) [‘L’ in an oval] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A./[Numbers] RDP
Aqua, Blue, Green
(Dome) [‘L’ in an oval] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A./[Number] SDP
Blue Aqua, Light Aqua, Blue
(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) [Number]/MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A. RDP
Sage Green, Smoke, Lime Green
(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) [Number]/MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A. SDP
Smokey Straw, Ice Green, Aqua, Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Blue, Green

100
(F-Skirt) [L' in an oval] LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt)
MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A. ['44' is backwards] RDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) [L' in an oval] LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt)
[Number] MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A. RDP
Pink Tint, Green Aqua, Green, Ice Green, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) [L' in an oval] LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt)
[Number] MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A. SDP
Smoke, Straw, 7-up Green, Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Ice Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) [L' in an oval] [Number] LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt)
MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A. SDP
Clear, Olive, Sage Green, Yellow Green

(F-Skirt) [L' in an oval] [Number] LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt)
MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A. SDP
Straw, Ice Blue

MAYDWELL
(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-42 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. RDP
Straw, Light Green

(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-42 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP
Gingerale, Clear, Pale Green, Yellow Straw, Straw, Light Green, Light Amber, Off Clear, Light Yellow Green, Pink

(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-42 (R-Skirt) U.S.A./
['MCLAUGHLIN' Blotted out] RDP
Straw

(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-42/[MCLAUGHLIN Blotted out] (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP
Clear, Straw

MCLAUGHLIN
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 42 RDP
Aqua, Light Green, Blue Gray, Green, Ice Green, Light Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 42 ['2' is backwards] RDP
Emerald Green, Light Aqua, Apple Green, Light Green, Aqua

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 40 [Note 'Nº 40'] SB
Sage Green, Green Aqua, Aqua

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 40 [Note 'Nº 40'] RDP
Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 42 SB
Blue Aqua, Aqua, Sage Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) Nº 42 RDP
Light Green, Light Steel Blue, Dark Steel Blue, Cornflower Blue, Delft Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN 42 SB
Light Green, Blue, Aqua, Sage Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN-42 FDP
Emerald Green, Light Green, Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN-42 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
RDP
Blue Gray, Light Green, Light Aqua, Off Clear

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) MADE IN NO.44 U.S.A./[Number] (This is a Gayner/Lynchburg product with no trace of embossing on the other side) SDP
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Hemingray product] RDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Hemingray product] SDP
Hemingray Blue

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. Nº 1 (R-Skirt) MADE
IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Purple

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. Nº 1 (R-Skirt)
[Number]/MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Straw, Light Aqua, Light Lavendar

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. Nº 1/[Number] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green, Straw, Dark Red Amber, Pink

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. ['W/T' in a triangle]
(R-Skirt) Nº 1, MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM Nº 1 (R-Skirt) MADE IN
U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Clear, Pink Tint
CD 154.5

DERFLINGER
(F-Skirt) DERFLINGER-T.N.-1 (Note Spelling) RDP
Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) DERFLINGER-T.N.-1 RDP
Aqua, Green, Dark Green Aqua, Dark Green, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) DERFLINGER-T.N.-1 SDP
Yellow Green

NO NAME
[No Embossing] RDP
Aqua

CD 155

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong D.P.1 (R-Skirt) MADE IN
U.S.A. ['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] SB
Off Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) Armstrong D.P.1 (R-Skirt) MADE IN
U.S.A. [Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear

(F-Skirt) Armstrong's D.P.1 (R-Skirt) MADE IN
U.S.A. ['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear, Light Green, Light Olive, Light Smoke, Green Smoke, Amber (Fake)

(F-Skirt) 'K.P.P.,' in an oval] [Number] Armstrong
D.P.1 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Numbers and Dots] SB
Off Clear

CRIMSA
(F-Skirt) CRIMSA 45 (R-Skirt) [Letters]-[Number]
SB
Clear, Ice Green

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) ['D' in a diamond]/['C.N.R.' Blotted out]
(R-Skirt) ['D' in a diamond] SB
Straw
(F-Skirt) ['D' in a diamond] [Number] SB
Off Clear

DOMINION
(F-Skirt) DOMINION 42 (R-Skirt) ['D' in a diamond] /
[Number] SB
Straw, Off Clear

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-45 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. /
[Numbers] CB
Clear, Ice Blue, Straw, Pink, Ice Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-45 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. /
[Numbers] SB
Clear, Ice Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-45 (R-Skirt) [Numbers] MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Clear, Ice Blue, Off Clear

KERR
(F-Skirt) KERR DP 1 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Numbers] SB
Clear, Blue Tint, Clear w/Cobalt Blobs

NO NAME - MEXICO
(F-Skirt) 3 SB
Light Aqua, Emerald Green

(F-Skirt) C 45 SB
Clear

[No Embossing] SB
Emerald Green, Olive Green, Dark Yellow Green, Olive
Amber, Green Aqua

P.S.S.A.
(F-Skirt) ['VB' in a circle] PSSA 42 RDP Purple

(F-Skirt) ['VB' in a circle] PSSA 42 (R-Skirt) DCE-2930 RDP
Smoky Sage Green, Ice Green

R.Y.T.
(F-Skirt) ['R y T' in a circle] (R-Skirt) [Number] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['R y T' upsidedown in a circle] (R-Skirt) ['TC'
entwined upsidedown in a triangle] SB
Green Aqua, Lime Green, Emerald Green, Honey Amber,
Ice Blue

TEXCOCO
(F-Skirt) CRISOL ['TC' Enwined in a triangle] TExCOCO (R-Skirt) 45 SB
Emerald Green

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) (Arc) WHITALL TATUM/No 1 (R-Skirt)
(Arc) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers]/['A' in a circle] SB
Clear, Pint Tint, Blue Tint, Straw, Smokey Straw

CD 155.6

CD 155.6

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY SB
Aqua
CD 156

AMERICAN
(Base) AM INSULATOR CO/PAT SEP 13 1881.
Aqua, Blue, Light Green, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua

POSTAL
(Base) POSTAL TELEGRAPH CO PAT SEP 13 1881
{"3" is backwards}
Aqua, Light Green

CD 156.1

AMERICAN
(Base) AM INSULATOR CO/PAT SEP 13 1881.
Light Aqua, Light Green, Ice Blue, Ice Green, Blue Aqua, Light Blue Aqua

(Base) AM. INSUALTOR CO. N.Y. DOUBLE PETTI-COAT PAT'D SEPT. 13. 1881 NOV. 13. 1883
Light Aqua, Green, Lime Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Blue Aqua, Aqua, Light Green Aqua, Apple Green

NO NAME
(Base) PAT SEP 13 1881.
Light Aqua, Light Green, Blue Aqua

[No Embossing] SB
Light Blue

POSTAL
(Base) POSTAL TELEGRAPH CO. PAT SEP 13 1881
{"3" is backwards}
Light Green, Aqua
CD 157

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/N° 38. (R-Skirt) PATENTED/
(40,723),(503,905)
MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Dark Aqua

CD 156.2

NO NAME
(Base of Inner Skirt) PAT OCT 15 1872 SB
Aqua, Blue

[No Embossing] SB
Blue Aqua

CD 157.5

STANDARD GLASS
(Base) THE STANDARD GLASS INSULATOR CO./
BOSTON MASS
Blue Aqua, Light Green, Light Aqua

CD 157
CD 158

**BOSTON BOTTLE**
(Base of Inner Skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS /
PATENT APPLIED FOR (Four Segmented Threads) 
(Wide wire groove) [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua, Dark Aqua, Dark Amber, 
Light Green, Light Lime Green

(Base of Inner Skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS /
PATENT APPLIED FOR (Four Segmented Threads) 
[Narrow wire groove] [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Blue Aqua

**NO NAME**
(Base of Inner Skirt) PAT OCT 15 1872 [This is a 
CD 136.7 with an inner skirt] [Three Segmented 
Threads] SB
Aqua

[No Embossing] [Four Segmented Threads] [Wide 
Groove] [MLOD] SB
Aqua

CD 158 Variations
(Left to right) Boston Bottle (wide wire groove); No Name
"OCT 15 1872" (CD 136.7 with an inner skirt); No Name
[No Embossing] (extra wide wire groove)
Stephen Chester of Elizabeth, New Jersey, patented on May 16, 1871 a metal ring which had three "fingers" to receive the line wire. It is believed that the set screws were used to secure the ring to the wavy, wire groove of CD 158.1.
CD 158.2

BOSTON BOTTLE
(Base of Inner Skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/-
PATENT APPLIED FOR- [Four Segmented Threads] SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua

(Base of Inner Skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/
PATENT OCT. 15.72 [MLOD] [Four Segmented Threads] SB
Aqua, Blue, Olive Amber, Root Beer Amber, Green, Blue
Aqua, Dark Green Aqua

(Base of Inner Skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/
PATENT OCT. 15.72 [MLOD] [Four Segmented Threads] SB
Dark Green, Light Aqua

(Base of inner skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/
PATENT OCT 15 72 [Three segmented threads] SB
Aqua, Yellow Green

(Base of inner skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/
PATENTED OCT 15 72 [Four segmented threads] SB
Aqua

(Dome) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS PATENTED OCT
15 72 [Four segmented threads] SB
Aqua, Dark Green

NO NAME
[No Embossing] [Four Segmented Threads] SB
Aqua, Dark Green Aqua

CD 158.9

BOSTON BOTTLE
(Base of Inner Skirt) BOSTON BOTTLE WORKS/-
PATENT APPLIED FOR- [Four Segmented Threads] SB
Light Celery Green, Dark Green, Ice Aqua, Ice Green,
Light Aqua, Blue Aqua, Aqua, Root Beer Amber, Dark
Aqua
The design of CD 159 is based upon a patent issued to Ferdinand W. Gregory of New York, New York, and dated April 7, 1903. The patent consisted of "a hollow cap having a vertical face upon one or more sides and horizontal grooves cut into the face of sufficient depth to completely house the line wire and openly terminating on each side of the face. The wire grooves, openly terminating at the parallel sides of the face are equal in length to the diameter of the insulator, thereby making a long solid bearing and reliable support for the line wire and admitting the tie wire being drawn lightly against the ends of the grooves and there easily and smoothly coiled around the line wire without the slightest abrasion, a bend or kink. My improvement ... admits of using a stronger or thicker tie wire ... and the coil may be extended upon the line wire, thereby relieving any indirect strain at this juncture."

The design of the insulator was not as successful at providing a strong support at the wire groove, for many of the CD 159 units sustained damage which would indicate that the line and tie wire would slice off the corners of the wire groove's ledge.

In recent years treks into the Sierra Mountains of the California have recovered many of the CD 159 style. Their use in that geographical setting would indicate the need for an insulator with extra wire groove support for installations which covered long spans and a change in topographical direction.
CD 160

CD 160

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong's NO.14 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ["A" in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] SB Clear

B
(F-Skirt) B SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) B SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) B (R-Skirt) No. 32 SB
Green, Olive Green, Aqua, Blue Aqua, Olive Amber, Blue

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Lime Green

(F-Crown) (Arc)WMD BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (F-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH, 1883 [MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Green, Emerald Green, Olive Green, Aqua, Yellow Green, Olive Amber, Light Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SDP
Green, Emerald Green, Olive Green, Aqua, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD/N.Y. (R-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 SB
Aqua, Light Green, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD/N.Y. (R-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 SB
Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green, Yellow Green

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Smoke, Light Purple, Purple, Light Green, Blue, Blue Aqua, Off Clear, Gray, Green, Burgundy, Smokey Purple, Purple/Sage Two Tone

GAYNER
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO. 140/[Number] SDP
Aqua, Light Aqua, Light Blue Aqua

H.G.CO.
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT RDP Lime Green

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Clear, Light Green, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT (Note Spelling) SDP
Light Green, Green, Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT RDP
Aqua, Green, Blue

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Lime Green, Blue, Light Green, Yellow Olive Green, Milky Aqua, Dark Olive Green

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOET (Note Spelling) SDP
Aqua, Green, Blue

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893/[Blotted out Embossing] (R-Skirt) PEITTICOAT (Note Spelling) SDP Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATTENT MAY 2 1893 (Note Spelling) (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP Aqua
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./[Blotted out Embossing]/N° 40 (R-Skirt) DOUBLE/PETTICOAT SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./[Letter] (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SB
Light Aqua, Light Lemon, Clear, Off Clear, Aqua, Cornflower Blue, Light Blue, Light Green

HAWLEY
(F-Skirt) HAWLEY P.A./U.S.A. (R-Skirt) ["HCo'
Entwined Initials] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) N° 14 RDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) N° 14 SDP
Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-14 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
RDP
Aqua, Dark Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Light Green, Blue Aqua, Green Tint, Blue Tint

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-14 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-14 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Numbers and Dots] RDP
Clear, Light Straw

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-14/PETTICOAT (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A./PATENT MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-14/PETTICOAT (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A./[Blotted out Embossing]/PATENT
MAY 2 1893 SDP
Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-14/[Numbers and Dots] (R-
Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Ice Aqua, Clear, Green Tint

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A./PETTICOAT SDP
Blue Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/["H.G.CO.' Blotted out] (R-
Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/["H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2
1893' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./["PETTI-
COAT' Blotted out] SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEWNIGRAY [Note Spelling] (R-Skirt) N° 14
SDP
Aqua

K.C.G.W.
(F-Skirt) K C G W (R-Skirt) [Number] SB
Light Green, Ice Green, Aqua, Dark Green Aqua

LYNCHBURG
(F-Skirt) ["L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt)
NO.32/MADE IN [Number] U.S.A. RDP
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) ["L' in an oval]/LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt)
NO.32/MADE IN [Number] U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Aqua

MAYDowell
(F-Skirt) MAYDowell-14 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SB
Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) MAYDowell-14 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. RDP
Clear, Purple Tint, Yellow Tint, Straw, Smoke, Gingerale

(F-Skirt) MAYDowell-14 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP
Straw, Yellow, Pink, Smoke

(F-Skirt) MAYDowell-14/["McLAUGHLIN' Blotted
out] (R-Skirt) U.S.A. RDP
Light Smoke

McLAUGHLIN
(F-Skirt) McLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) N° 14 FDP
Olive Green Blackglass, Olive Amber Blackglass, Amber Blackglass, Ice Green

(F-Skirt) McLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) N° 14 RDP
Aqua, Light Green, Ice Blue, Sage, Amber Blackglass, Olive Amber, Light Blue, Olive Blackglass, Gray Green, Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) McLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) N° 14 SDP
Light Blue, Green Aqua, Sage Green, Light Aqua

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot] (R-Skirt) [Glass Dot] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot] (R-Skirt) [Number] [Tall narrow Dome] SB
Aqua

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CD 160 Variations
(Left) CALIFORNIA; (Right) Hemingray-14

(F-Skirt) [Number] (R-Skirt) [Number] SB
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) [Two Vertical Bars] (R-Skirt) [Number]
{Unembossed KCGW} SB
Aqua, Light Green, Ice Green

O.V.G.
(F-Skirt) O.V.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT PONY SB
Aqua

S.S.& CO.
(F-Skirt) S.S.& Co. MFG'S./CHICAGO/N\textsuperscript{2} 40 (R-Skirt)
DOUBLE/PETTICOAT SB
Green Tint, Ice Blue, Clear

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Lime Green, Light Blue, Olive Green, Light
Yellow Olive, Yellow Green, Green Aqua, Blue Aqua,
Light Aqua, Dark Yellow Green

STERLING
(F-Skirt) STERLING (R-Skirt) [Pound Sign] SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. N\textsuperscript{2} 14/[Number] (R-
Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ["W/T" in a triangle] SB
Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM N\textsuperscript{2} 14/[Number] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. ['A' in a circle]/[Number and Dots]
SB
Clear, Straw, Pink Tint

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM N\textsuperscript{2} 14/[Number] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Straw, Clear

CD 160.6
AM.TEL.& TEL.
(F-Crown) [Number] (F-Skirt) AM.TEL & TEL.CO. (R-
Skirt) PATD.NOV. 13\textsuperscript{th} 1883; {MLOD} {The [Number]
is on the (R-Crown) on the Lt. Yellow Green pieces} SB
Light Aqua Light Yellow Green

CD 160.7
CD 160.7

AMERICAN
(Base) AM.INSULATOR CO.N.Y. DOUBLE PETTI-COAT/PAT'D SEPT. 13, 1881 NOV. 13, 1883, FEB. 15, 1884
Light Green, Aqua, Blue Aqua, Yellow Olive, Lime Green, Apple Green, Green Aqua

(Base) AM.INSULATOR CO.N.Y. DOUBLE PETTI-COAT/PAT'D SEPT. 13, 1881 NOV. 13, 1883
Blue Aqua, 7-up Green, Apple Green, Green, Light Blue, Dark Orange Amber

CD 161

CALIFORNIA
(Dome) A (F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Light Sage, Plum, Sage Green, Light Green, Purple/Sage Two Tone, Smoke, Burgundy, Light Purple, Dark Purple, Purple

(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Light Green, Light Purple, Light Sage, Sage, Aqua, Purple/Green Two Tone, Purple, Off Clear, Light Yellow Green, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SDP
Sage Green, Light Purple

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Dark Green, Lime Green, Green Aqua

CD 161.2

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua, Dark Green, Dark Yellow Green
(F-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing]/BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua
CD 162

B.G.M.
(F-Skirt) B.G.M.CO. SB
Pink, Clear, Purple, Light Purple

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Green Aqua, Green

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Aqua, Green

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Emerald Green, Light Blue, Aqua, Dark Aqua, Green, Dark Green

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SDP
Green, Aqua, Ice Green, Dark Green Aqua, Yellow Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y.
(F-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 (R-Crown) [Number] {MLOD} SB
Light Blue, Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/45 CLIFF ST./N.Y.
(R-Crown) [Number] SB
Aqua, Lime Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (F-Skirt) PAT.FEB. 12TH 1884. (R-Crown) [Letter] {MLOD} SB
Light Blue

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (F-Skirt) PAT.FEB. 12TH 1884. {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Dark Lime Green, Light Blue, Blue Aqua, Light Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) WM BROOKFIELD/83 FULTON ST./N.Y. (F-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 (R-Crown) [Number] {MLOD} SB
Light Aqua

(F-Crown) (Arc) WM BROOKFIELD/83 FULTON ST./N.Y. (F-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 (R-Crown) [Number] {MLOD} SB
Aqua, Light Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) WM BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (R-Crown) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 {MLOD} SB
Light Blue, Light Aqua, Aqua, Light Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) WM. BROOKFIELD/83 FULTON ST./N.Y. (F-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 {MLOD} SB
Aqua

(F-Crown) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIILD [Note Spelling] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Blue, Green, Dark Green, Dark Yellow Green, Light Purple, Lime Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK/[
'B.G.M.CO.' Blotted out] SB
Aqua, Light Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) ['B.G.M.CO.' Blotted out] SB
Ice Blue, Aqua
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (Narrow Dome) SDP Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD/[Number] SB Lime Green, Aqua, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD/[Number] (R-Skirt) Nº 36 SB Aqua, Blue Aqua, Snowy Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB Aqua, Light Steel Blue

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB Light Yellow Green, Smokey Purple, Light Purple, Green Aqua, Purple, Yellow, Gray, Sage, Burgundy, Plum, Purple/Sage Two Tone

F.F.C.C.N.
(Dome) [‘M’ and ‘V’ entwined in a triangle]
(F-Skirt) FF CC N DE M RDP Clear

(F-Skirt) FF CC N DE M RDP Ice Green

(F-Skirt) FF CC N DE M SDP Ice Green, Light Green

FORT WAYNE
(F-Crown) [Christian Cross] (F-Skirt) FT.W.E.Co. (R-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) FT W.E.Co. (R-Crown) [Christian Cross] (R-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 [MLOD] SB Light Aqua

GAYNER
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.36-190 SDP Aqua

(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.36-190/[Number] SB Aqua

(G-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.36-190/[Number] SDP Aqua

GOOD
(F-Skirt) R.GOOD JR. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SB Aqua

(F-Skirt) R.GOOD JR./DENVER, COLO. (R-Skirt) [Glass Dot]/PETTICOAT SB Aqua, Purple, Light Purple

H.G.CO.
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SB Peacock Blue, Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Lemon, Light Green, Dark Red Amber, Dark Yellow Amber, Milky Golden Amber, Purple, Clear, Lime Green, Olive Green, Blue Aqua, Yellow, Ice Green, Orange, Hemingray Blue, Blue Tint, Green Tint


(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT/[‘PETTICOAT’ Blotted out] SDP Purple, Royal Purple, Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2, 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAY [Note Spelling] SDP Aqua

HAMILTON
(F-Skirt) HAMILTON GLASS CO. [MLOD] RB Light Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue Aqua

HAWLEY
(F-Skirt) [‘HICo’ Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY PA./ U.S.A. SB Aqua, Green, Green Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(Dome) 1 (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 19 SB Light Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) Nº 19 SB Green Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) Nº 19 SDP Clear, Ice Blue, Whiskey Amber, Sapphire Blue, Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Light Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 19 SB Green Aqua
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) No. 19 SDP
Dark Cobalt Blue, Cobalt Blue, Milky Cobalt Blue, Dark Aqua, Light Aqua, Dark Red Amber, Dark Orange, Dark Green, Green, Light Green, Celery Green, Dark Olive Green, 7-up Green, Olive Amber, Dark Yellow Green, Root Beer Amber, Jade Green, Hemingray Blue, Sapphire Blue, Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing] No. 19 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Hemingray Blue, Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Cobalt Blue, Light Cobalt Blue, Dark Blue, Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Ice Blue, Light Blue Aqua, Dark Orange Amber, Honey Amber, Yellow Amber, Green, Light Green, 7-up Green, Light Carnival, Dark Aqua, Red Amber, Orange Amber, Green/Aqua Two Tone, Hemingray Blue, Light 7-up Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Dark Cobalt Blue, Cobalt Blue, Whiskey Amber, Jade Aqua Milk, Milky Cobalt, Light Yellow Amber, Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Olive Green, Golden Amber

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] RDP
Green Tint

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19/[Blotted out Embossing] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Blotted out Embossing] SB
Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19/[Number and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] RDP
Clear, Straw, Ice Green, Carnival, Flashed Amber

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) [Number]/MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Clear

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) No. 19 SB
Aqua, Ice Blue, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) No. 19 SDP
Clear, Cobalt Blue, Light Cobalt Blue, Dark Honey Amber, Honey Amber, Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Light Olive Green, Whiskey Amber, Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Cobalt Blue, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Cobalt Blue, Olive Amber, Orange Amber, Whiskey Amber, Root Beer Amber, Olive Green, Aqua, Dark Olive Green, Green Aqua, Red Amber

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/PATENTED (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Ice Blue, Dark Electric Blue, Light Electric Blue, Light Green, Ice Green, Aqua, Dark Green Aqua, Green Aqua, Powder Blue

K.C.G.W.
(F-Skirt) K.C.G.W. SB
Light Aqua, Ice Blue, Green, Dark Green

(F-Skirt) K.C.G.W. (R-Skirt) [Number] SB
Light Green, Dark Green

(F-Skirt) ['K.C.G.W.' Blotted out] SB
Aqua

LYNCHEBURG
(Dome) ['L' in an oval] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.36/MADE IN [Number] U.S.A. SB
Aqua, Light Green, Green

(Dome) ['L' in an oval] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.36/MADE IN [Number] U.S.A. RDP
Sage Green, Aqua

(Dome) ['L' in an oval] (F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.36/MADE IN [Number] U.S.A. SDP
Blue Aqua, Blue, Green

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt,Left) NO.36- (R-Skirt,Right) MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHEBURG (R-Skirt) NO.36 U.S.A./[Number] [Note no 'MADE IN'] SDP
Aqua, Green

(F-Skirt) ['L' in an oval]/LYNCHEBURG (R-Skirt) NO.36/MADE IN [Number] U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Milky Aqua, Light Aqua, Blue

116
(Dome) ['M' and 'V' entwined in a triangle]
(F-Skirt) N^DI M RDP
Clear

(Dome) ['M' and 'V' entwined in a triangle]
(F-Skirt) N^DI M SDP
Clear

(F-Skirt) N^DI M SDP
Clear

O.V.G.
(F-Skirt) O.V.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SB
Aqua, Blue, Light Purple

S.S.& CO.
(F-Skirt) S.S & Co. MFG'S/CHICAGO/N° 19 (R-Skirt)
DOUBLE/PETTICOAT SB
Aqua, Clear, Apple Green, Light Blue, Lime Green,
Light Green, Light Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Light Aqua, Aqua, Lime Green, Green, Light Blue,
Green Aqua, Dark Yellow Green, Olive Green, Yellow
Green, Blue

(F-Skirt) [Star] SDP
Aqua, Green, Blue

(F-Skirt) [Star] (R-Skirt) [Star] SB
Blue Aqua, Aqua, Olive Green

T-H.E.
(F-Skirt) T.H.E.CO. (R-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883
[MLOD] SB
Aqua, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) T.H.E.CO. (R-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing]/
PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 [MLOD] SB
Aqua

W.F.G.
(F-Skirt) W.F.G.CO./DENVER, COLO. (R-Skirt) [Glass
Dot]/PETTICOAT SB
Aqua, Clear, Purple, Ice Blue, Off Clear

W.G.M.
(F-Skirt) W.G.M.CO. SB
Straw, Clear, Purple, Light Purple, Royal Purple, Pink

WESTINGHOUSE
(F-Skirt) WESTINGHOUSE/NO.2 SB
Blue Aqua, Light Green, Off Clear, Lime Green

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. NO.4/[Number] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Clear

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM NO.4/[Number] (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle]/[Number] SB
Clear, Pink

CD 162.1

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Dark Green Aqua

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt)
NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Aqua, Dark Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Dark Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SDP
Aqua, Green, Dark Aqua, Dark Yellow Green
STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Green Aqua

CD 162.3

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Ice Blue, Steel Blue, Gray, Purple, Light Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Green Aqua, Light Purple, Light Steel Blue, Light Green, Dark Green, Lime Green, Apple Green

(F-Skirt) [Star] WDP
Aqua, Light Green, Blue

CD 162.4

NO NAME - CANADA
(F-Skirt) 1673 SB
Aqua, Lemon

(F-Skirt) 1673 SDP
Light Aqua, Aqua

(F-Skirt) 1678 SB
Straw, Aqua, Clear, Blue Aqua, Lemon, Olive Green, Dark Aqua, Steel Blue, Green, Lime Green, Purple, Ice Blue, Light Gray, Smokey Purple, Yellow, Sage Green, Purple Tint, Blue

(F-Skirt) 1678 RDP
Straw, Aqua

(F-Skirt) 1678 SDP
Aqua, Ice Aqua, Light Purple, Gray, Blue, Ice Gray, Green, Purple, Lime Green, Indigo Blue

(F-Skirt) 1678 ('8' is engraved over a '3') SB
Light Green, Dark Green Aqua

[No Embossing] [MLOD] SB
Green, Aqua, Purple, Blue, Apple Green, Royal Purple
CD 162.5

**P.L.W.**
(Dome) P.L.W. (F-Skirt) B  SB
Aqua, Green

**P.R.R.**
(Dome) P.R.R. (F-Skirt) B  SB
Aqua, Yellow Green, Green, Blue Aqua

(Dome) R.R.R. [Note Spelling] (F-Skirt) B  SB
Aqua

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CD 162.7

**DERF**
(F-Skirt) DERF (R-Skirt) TELG® NAACL® MEXICO  SB
Aqua, Sage Green, Dark Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) DERF (R-Skirt) TELG® NAACL® MEXICO  RDP
Dark Green, Lime Green, Aqua, Emerald Green

(F-Skirt) DERF (R-Skirt) TELG® NAACL® MEXICO  SDP
Aqua, Green Aqua, Dark Yellow Green, Dark Aqua, Dark Green Aqua, Dark Olive Green

**F.F.C.C.N.**
(F-Skirt) F.F.C.C.N® M/F.D.  RDP
Aqua, Clear, Lime Green

**NO NAME-MEXICO**
[No Embossing] (MLOD)  SB
Light Green, Dark Olive Green, Aqua

[No Embossing] (MLOD)  RDP
Aqua, Lime Green, Purple, Rose, Yellow Green, Light Gray, Light Purple

**P.S.S.A.**
(F-Skirt) ['VB' in a circle]/PSSA #19  RDP
Sage Tint
CD 163 Variation
Whitall Tatum molds are a little wider in the dome and skirt than Armstrong and Hemingray units.

CD 163

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong’s No.4 (R-Skirt) MADE IN USA.
['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Numbers and Dots] RDP
Clear, Straw

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) (Arc)WHITALL TATUM/No.4 (R-Skirt)
(Arc)MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers and Dots]/['A' in a circle] SB
Clear, Light Pink

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No.4/[Number] (R-
Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Aqua, Ice Aqua, Straw

CD 163.2

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green
CD 164

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong's No. 5 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] CB
Light Smoke

(F-Skirt) Armstrong's No. 5 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear, Light Green, Off Clear

B
(F-Skirt) B SB
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Emerald Green

(F-Skirt) B SDP
Aqua, Green

B.C.DRIP
(F-Skirt) B.C/DRIP SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) B.C/DRIP SDP
Light Aqua, Aqua

B.G.M.
(F-Skirt) B.G.M.CO. SB
Clear, Purple, Light Purple

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green, Olive Amber

(Dome) [Letter or Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SDP
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Olive Amber

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Green

(F-Crown) (Arc) W. BROOKFIELD/NEW YORK (F-Skirt) PAT'D NOV. 13TH 1883 SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Light Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SDP
Aqua, Green, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK/
['B.G.M.CO.' Blotted out] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) No. 38 SB
Aqua, Green, Olive Green, Yellow Green, Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD/[Number] SB
Aqua, Green, Blue Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) W. BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) NEW YORK SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

DIAMOND
(F-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Aqua, Straw, Light Green, Peach, Light Steel Blue, Light Purple, Purple, Ice Yellow Green

DOMINION
(F-Skirt) DOMINION 614 (R-Skirt) ['D' in a diamond]
[Numbers and Dots] RDP
Straw, Light Green, Ice Green

(F-Skirt) DOMINION 614 (R-Skirt) ['D' in a diamond]
[Numbers and Dots] SDP
Light Green, Clear

(F-Skirt) DOMINION-614 (R-Skirt) [Diamond] RDP
Clear, Light Green, Straw, Pink

(F-Skirt) DOMINION-614 (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SDP
Clear, Light Green, Straw, Light Sage
GAYNER
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.38-20 /[Number] SDP
Aqua
(F-Skirt) GAYNER (R-Skirt) NO.38-20 /[Number] [Some of them are tall, similar to a CD166] SB
Aqua

H.G.CO.
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SB
Aqua, Ice Blue, Blue Aqua, Ice Green, Off Clear, Light Green, Lime Green, Light Steel
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Green, Lime Green, Hemgray Blue, Peacock Blue, Emerald Green, Amber, Purple, Ice Aqua, Jade Green Milk, Yellow Green, Olive Green
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO./PATENT MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAY [Note Spelling] SDP
Aqua

HAWLEY
(F-Skirt) ['HICo' Entwined Initials] (R-Skirt) HAWLEY PA. U.S.A. SB
Aqua
(F-Skirt) ['HICo' Entwined Initials] /['STERLING' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) HAWLEY PA. U.S.A. /['Pound Sign' Blotted out] SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) № 20 SDP
Aqua, Emerald Green, Olive Green
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 RDP
Hemgray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 SDP
Hemgray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Aqua
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Aqua, Green, Hemgray Blue, Ice Blue, Golden Amber, Clear/Aqua Two Tone, Carnival
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Aqua, Hemgray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Clear
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 /[ '42' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Hemgray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 /[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] RDP
Ice Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 /[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] RDP
Clear, Ice Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) № 20 SDP
Aqua, Hemgray Blue
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/ PATENTED MAY 2 1893 (R-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Aqua, Cobalt Blue, Emerald Green, Yellow Green, Lime Green
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/ [Blotted out Embossing] (R-Skirt) № 20 SDP
Aqua
(F-Skirt) [Numbers and Dots]/HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] RDP
Ice Blue
K.C.G.W.
(F-Skirt) K C G Co. (R-Skirt) PERU SB
Aqua, Lime Green, Light Blue, Ice Aqua
(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot]/ ['K C G Co' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) [Glass Dot] /['PERU' Blotted out] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Light Blue

LYNCHBURG
(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.38-20 /[Number] SB
Aqua
(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.38-20 /[Number] SDP
Light Aqua, Yellow Green
(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) Left) No.38- /[Number] (R-Skirt,Right) MADE IN/U.S.A. SDP
Aqua

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MCLAUGHLIN
(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) NO. 20 SB
Off Clear, Aqua, Sage Green, Light Blue, Steel Blue, Straw, Smoke, Light Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) NO. 20 RDP
Green Aqua, Light Green, Lime Green, Light Blue, Yellow, Steel Blue, Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) NO. 20 SDP
Steel Blue, Light Green, Sage Green, Light Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN (R-Skirt) NO. 20 FDP
Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN ('N' is backwards) (R-Skirt) NO. 20 SB
Aqua, Light Blue, Light Sage Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN ('N' is backwards) (R-Skirt) NO. 20 RDP
Light Green, Light Blue, Light Sage Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN ('N' is backwards) (R-Skirt) NO. 20 SDP
Sage Aqua, Light Green, Ice Blue, Steel Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN ('N' is backwards) (R-Skirt) NO. 20 FDP
Light Green, Light Green Aqua, Aqua

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN-20 FDP
Delft Blue, Ice Green, Light Green, Blue

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN-20 RDP
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Citron, Clear, Off Clear, Yellow Green, Light Yellow Green, Lemon, Light Green

(F-Skirt) MCLAUGHLIN-20 SDP
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Yellow Green

MAYDWELL
(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-20 (R-Skirt) U.S.A. SDP
White Milk, Straw, Light Sage Green, Off Clear, Clear, Smoke, Light Yellow

(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-20 (R-Skirt) U.S.A./['MCLAUGHLIN' Blotted out] RDP
White Milk

(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-20 (R-Skirt) U.S.A./[Number] RDP
White Milk, Straw, Clear, Pink, Green Tint, Smoke, Off Clear, Peach, Light Yellow

(F-Skirt) MAYDWELL-20/['MCLAUGHLIN' Blotted out] (R-Skirt) U.S.A. RDP
Clear, White Milk

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) NO.38-20/[Number] SB
Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) PETTICOAT SDP
Purple, Royal Purple

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] [1] ['1' is upsidedown and backwards] (R-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SB
Green Aqua

[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Sage Green
STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Blue, Green, Yellow Green, Dark Yellow Green, Green Aqua, Olive Green, Lime Green, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Star] SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Star] (R-Skirt) [Blotted Circle] SB
Dark Aqua

STERLING
(F-Skirt) STERLING (R-Skirt) [Pound Sign] SB
Aqua, Green Aqua

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. No.5 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Numbers and Dots] SB
Light Pink

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM No.5/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ["W/T" in a triangle]/[Numbers and Dots] SB
Smoke, Clear, Straw

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM No.5/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. [Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear, Straw, Light Pink

CD 164.4

NO NAME
[No Embossing] (Fry Glass) SB
White Opalescent, Black Opalescent, Straw, Opaque Cobalt Blue

CD 165

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-20 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers and Dots] RDP
Clear, Light Straw
CD 165.1

WHITALL TATUM
(F-Skirt) № 5/WHITALL TATUM CO. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. № 5/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Ice Aqua, Aqua, Straw, Clear

CD 166

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) A011/CALIFORNIA SB
Sage Green, Smoke, Peach, Yellow, Purple, Burgundy, Gray Blue, Light Purple

(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Aqua, Green, Purple

CD 166.2

E.L.
(F-Skirt) E.L. Co. SB
Aqua

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Emerald Green, Dark Yellow Green, Olive Green, Olive Amber, Light Aqua, Apple Green
ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) (Arc) ARMSTRONG/[Numbers and Dots] ['A' in a circle]/[Number] (R-Skirt) 51-C1/MADE IN U.S.A. CB
Root Beer Amber

(F-Skirt) (Arc) ARMSTRONG/[Numbers and Dots] ['A' in a circle]/[Number] (R-Skirt) 51-C1/MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Clear, Light Straw, Root Beer Amber

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) [Numbers and Dots] [Owens Illinois Trademark] [Number and Dots] (R-Skirt) 51-C1 CB
Light Straw, Clear

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) D-510 SB
Aqua, Carnival

(F-Skirt) LOWEX/HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) D-510 SB
Off Clear

(F-Skirt) [Number] HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) D-510 SB
Carnival, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) [Number]/HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) ['LOWEX' Blotted out]/D-510 SB
Dark Olive, Dark Olive Amber, Yellow Tint, Clear

(F-Skirt) [Numbers and Dots]/HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) LOWEX/D-510 SB
Carnival, Dark Olive Amber

(F-Skirt) [Numbers and Dots]/HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) REG.U.S.PAT.OFF./LOWEX/D-510 SB
Ice Green, Dark Olive Amber, Straw, Clear

(F-Skirt) [Numbers and Dots]/HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) ['REG. U.S. PAT.OFF.' Blotted out]/['LOWEX' Blotted out]/D-510 CB
Clear
CD 168 Variation

The Whitall Tatum units have a larger mold and different dome shape from the Hemingray products.

(F-Skirt) [Numbers and Dots]/HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) [Number]/D-510 SB
Ice Blue, Clear, White Opalescent, Carnival, Orange Amber, Dark Olive Amber

WHITALL TATUM

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. NO.11/[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green, Ice Blue

CD 169

HEMINGRAY

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) TYPE.1 SDP Aqua

WHITALL TATUM

(F-Skirt) NO.4/WHITALL TATUM CO. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Light Aqua, Ice Blue

CD 168.5

NO NAME

(F-Skirt) [Glass Dot] SB
Dark Aqua

CD 169 Variation

The Hemingray unit has a gradual slope in the skirt.
CD 169.5

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua, Green, Dark Green, Green Aqua

CD 170

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Aqua

CD 170.1

NO NAME
[No Embossing] SB
Aqua, Light Blue Milk, Olive Amber, Light Lavendar, Emerald Green, Root Beer Amber
CD 173

BROOKFIELD
(Dome) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua

CD 174

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Aqua

CD 175

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-25 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Aqua, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-25/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers] SB
Clear
Termed a design for a "low loss" insulator, Leon T. Wilson of East Orange, New Jersey, was issued a patent for CD 176 on April 9, 1929. The embossing on the unit contains the patent number (NO. 1708038) instead of the date the patent was issued. Wilson assigned his patent to the American Telephone and Telegraph Company of New York.

His claim stated: "An insulator having a flange extending outwardly therefrom, a groove in said flange for carrying a line conductor and a tie-wire, an interior bore within the insulator whereby it may be mounted upon a supporting pin, said groove being located well below the top of said supporting pin and the diameter of said groove being more than twice the diameter of said internal bore, and a groove extending upwardly into said flange from the underside thereof to a point well above the external groove and approximately as high as said interior bore so that an air-space will intervene between the said external groove and the supporting pin."

CD 178

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA (R-Skirt)
303/SANTA ANA SB
Sage Green, Purple

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt)
PATENT MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua
NO NAME
(F-Skirt) 303 SB
Smoke, Purple

[No Embossing] SB
Aqua

SANTA ANA
(F-Skirt) 303/SANTA ANA SB
Smoke, Purple

(F-Skirt) SANTA ANA SB
Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Light Purple, Purple,
Smoke, Olive Green, Lime Green

(F-Skirt) ['SANTA ANA' Blotted out] SB
Dark Aqua

Although no specific patent information has been found that covers the design of CD 180 and CD 180.1, there was reference to both of these styles in a patent that was filed August 14, 1894 by George H. Winslow of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

In his patent, Winslow refers to the two styles as the "old form of insulator". He described and illustrated each as follows:

CD 180 "The old form insulator was composed of the supporting pin a, upon which was screwed an insulating head b, to which the conductor was intended to be fastened; which head was provided with upturned under edges in annular form shown at c, designed for the reception of a bath of insulating oil d. The object of this construction was to interpose an insulating surface of oil between the two parts of such a watery film as would form upon the surface of the insulator during the rain storms or in a fog."
CD 180.1

FLUID
(F-Skirt) FLUID INSULATOR SB
Ice Aqua, Light Aqua

Insert for Fluid Insulator
Oil was placed in the reservoir of the insert to prevent leakage.
"Another old form of insulator is where the oil cup $c$ is supported upon the stem of the insulator, for instance, usually by means of a cotter pin $f$, passing through the body of the support. The object of this construction was to enable the cup to be lowered by removal of the cotter pin and its contents [insulating oil] to be replenished and the insulator to be cleaned."

**OIL INSULATORS**

A

PERFECT

FOR

HIGH

INSULATOR

POTENTIALS

No. 925.

These Insulators are designed to prevent Surface Leakage. An Insulating Fluid which will not support a film of dust or moisture is placed in a recess formed in the insulator.

One gallon of fluid will fill 150 insulators; the fluid does not freeze, creep or evaporate. One filling is effective for 3 or 4 years.

IN USE ALL OVER THE WORLD.

Long Distance Transmission Made Possible.

THE ELECTRICAL SUPPLY CO.,

102-104 MICHIGAN AVE.

Formerly 171 Randolph St.,

CHICAGO.

An interesting Electrical Supply Company ad for the "FLUID INSULATOR"
Rufus Gould of New York, New York, assigned one-half of his patent to the Postal Telegraph Cable Company of New York. The design of the February 26, 1929 patent was for a "dry spot" insulator similar to CD 182. The insulator's outer surface was designed to shed rain and moisture. Used in conjunction with the insulator was a material called "Leverite", a trade name for a natural asphalt having a high melting point. The line wire was attached with Leverite to the insulator's recess between the outer and inner petticoats. This type of installation provided a "dry spot" at the point of attachment to the insulator and protected the line wire from precipitation.
To date no complete CD 184 has been found, but pieces that almost "match" each other have been dug at one of the Brookfield dump sites in New Jersey. The actual measurements and reconstructed drawing are provided below courtesy of Alonzo Carter (digger), Bob McElvaney (owner) and Claude Wambold (artist).

CD 184

CLIMAX
(F-Center) CLIMAX SB
Blue Aqua
NO NAME
(F-Skirt) MINE/INSULATOR SB
Aqua

[No Embossing] SB
Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Aqua, Green, Lime Green, Yellow Green

CD 185

B
(F-Above Wire Groove) B SB
Aqua

(F-Above Wire Groove) B-1 SB
Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 95 SB
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 95 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-95 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

JEFFREY
(F-Above Wire Groove) SPECIAL MINE INSULATOR/
JEFFREY MFG. CO. (F-Skirt) COLUMBUS OHIO/
PATENT SEPT 25 1894 SB
Aqua, Ice Aqua

(F-Above Wire Groove) SPECIAL MINE INSULATOR/
JEFFREY MFG. CO. (F-Skirt) COLUMBUS OHIO/
PATENT SEPT 25 1894 [Drip points may be on the top
or on the bottom] SDP
Aqua

CD 185.2

(Photograph courtesy of Mike Guthrie)

CD 185.2

B.E.L.CO.
(F-Above Wire Groove) B.E.L.Co. SB
Dark Aqua
CD 186

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY 19/Number and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Clear, Green Tint

CD 186.1

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-19/[Numbers and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Clear

CD 186.2

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY 19/[Number and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] [A six sided nut with machine threading is embedded in the dome] SB
Clear
CD 187

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA  SB
Smoke, Light Purple, Light Sage Green

GREELEY
(F-Above Wire Groove) GREELEY/N.Y. (R-Above Wire Groove) PATENTED/NOV. 23rd 1886  SB
Light Aqua

NO NAME
(F-Above Wire Groove) PAT'D  SB
Green

(F-Above Wire Groove) PAT'D/NOV. 23rd 1886  SB
Aqua, Olive Green, Light Blue, Ice Green, Olive
Blackglass, Light Purple, Light Aqua, Clear

(F-Above Wire Groove) PAT'D/NOV. 23rd 1886  [Two Segmented Threads]  SB
Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar]  SB
Light Green, Yellow Green, Blue Aqua, Aqua, Blue, Green Aqua

CD 188

B
(F-Above wire groove) B  SB
Dark Aqua, Emerald Green

NO NAME
(F-Above Wire Groove) PAT'D/NOV. 23rd 1886  SB
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Light Blue, Ice Green,
Light Aqua, Dark Aqua
AM.TEL. & TEL.
(191 Top) A.T. & T. Co. (R-Skirt) TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION (CD 190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) A.T. & T. Co. (R-Skirt) TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION SB
Aqua, Blue, Green, Jade Green Milk, Hemingray Blue, Milky Aqua

(191 Top) A.T. & T. Co. (R-Skirt) TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION (Note Spelling) (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) A.T. & T. Co. (R-Skirt) TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION SB
Aqua

(191 Top) A.T. & T. Co. (190 Bottom) (Unverified) SB
Light Aqua

B
(191 Top) B (R-Skirt) [Number] (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) B (R-Skirt) [Number] SB
Green

(191 Top) B (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) B SB
Aqua, Olive Green, Emerald Green, Yellow Green, Green, Dark Aqua, Light Aqua, Blue Aqua

BROOKFIELD
(191 Top) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) MNT.TEL. & TEL.CO. (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD (R-Skirt) MNT.TEL. & TEL.CO. SB
Aqua

CALIFORNIA
(191 Top) CALIFORNIA (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) A021/CALIFORNIA SB
Light Purple, Smoke

DIAMOND
(191 Top) [No Embossing] (190 Bottom) (F-Above Wire Groove) [Diamond] (F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Above Wire Groove) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Light Aqua, Ice Green, Ice Blue, Lime Green, Light Yellow Green, Royal Purple, Light Purple, Smoke, Gray, Off Clear, Light Yellow

(191 Top) [No Embossing] (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) [Diamond] (R-Skirt) [Diamond] SB
Light Blue

HEMINGRAY
(191 Top) HEMINGRAY-50 (Note Spelling) (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-50 (Note Spelling) (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A SB
Aqua

CD 190/191

A.T. & T.
(191 Top) (Dome) (Number) (F-Skirt) A.T. & T. Co. (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) (Number) A.T. & T. Co. (Number on the skirt can come before or after 'A.T. & T. Co. ') SB
Aqua, Green, Light Blue, Light Aqua, Dark Aqua

(191 Top) (F-Skirt) A.T. & T. Co. (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) A.T. & T. Co. SB
Light Aqua, Light Blue, Ice Green, Light Green

(191 Top) (F-Skirt) A.T. & T. Co. (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) [Number] A.T. & T. Co. SB
Aqua, Green, Dark Green Aqua

(191 Top) (F-Skirt) A.T. & T. Co. (MLOD) (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) (Number) A.T. & T. Co. SB
Green, Ice Green, Green Aqua, Light Aqua

(191 Top) (Unverified) (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) [Number] 'A.T. & T. Co' Blotted out SB
Dark Yellow Green

140
(191 Top) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) N° 50 SB
Aqua, Green Aqua

(191 Top) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-50 (R-Skirt) MADE
IN U.S.A. (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-50 (R-
Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Aqua, Blue, Green Aqua, Clear, Green Tint, Hemingray
Blue, Ice Blue

(191 Top) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-50 ([Numbers and
Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] (190
Bottom) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-50 ([Numbers and Dots]
(R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Clear

(191 Top) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-50 ([Numbers and
Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt)
HEMINGRAY-50 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Ice Aqua

(191 Top) [Unverified] (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) HEM-
INGRAY_50 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Blotted out
Embossing] SB
Aqua

K
(191 Top) (F-Skirt) K (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) K SB
Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Green

NO NAME
(191 Top) (F-Skirt) TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION (R-
Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing] (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt)
TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION (R-Skirt) [Blotted out
Embossing] SB
Aqua

(191 Top) (F-Skirt) TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION
(190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION
SB
Light Aqua, Aqua, Blue Aqua, Blue, Ice Blue, Green
Aqua, Jade Green Milk, Hemingray Blue

(191 Top) (F-Skirt) TWO PIECE/TRANSPOSITION
[Note Spelling] (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) TWO PIECE/
TRANSPOSITION [Note Spelling] SB
Aqua, Green Jade Milk

(191 Top) [No Embossing] (190 Bottom) [No Emboss-
ing] SB
Aqua, Light Blue

P.R.R.
(191 Top) (Dome) P.R.R. (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt) B SB
Green, Dark Aqua

PRISM
(191 Top) (F-Skirt) [Prism] (190 Bottom) (F-Skirt)
[Prism] SB
Dark Yellow Green, Aqua, Ice Blue, Green, Blue Aqua,
Olive Green

CD 192/193

CD 192/193

AM.TEL.& TEL.
(193 Top) (F-Skirt) AM.TEL.& TEL.Co. (192 Bottom)
(F-Skirt) AM.TEL.& TEL.Co. SB
Aqua

NO NAME
(193 Top) [No Embossing] (192 Bottom) [No Emboss-
ing] SB
Aqua

141
CD 192/193.1

AM.TEL.& TEL.
[193.1 Top] (F-Skirt) AM.TEL.& TEL.Co.
[192.1 Bottom] (F-Skirt) AM.TEL.& TEL.Co. SB
Aqua

NO NAME
(193.1 Top) [No Embossing] (192.1 Bottom) [Unverified] SB
Light Aqua

CD 192/193.1

(193.1 Top) [No Embossing] (192.1 Bottom) [Unverified] [MLOD] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

CD 194/195
HEMINGRAY
(195 Top) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-54-A (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Number] (194 Bottom) (F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-54-B (R-Skirt)
MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Purple, Light Purple, Off Clear
On June 3, 1930, a patent was granted to Chester S. Gordon of Boonton, New Jersey, and James T. Lowe of Newark, New Jersey for a transposition insulator. Gordon and Lowe assigned their patent to the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, New York.

CD 194.5 and 195.5 were designed to be used as a two-piece transposition which would transpose the wires at certain points along pole lines to reduce cross-talk. The patent also designed the top of the bottom half to fit snugly into the bottom of the top piece to form a water-tight joint. The inside of the skirt on the bottom half was corrugated to increase the path between the outside of the skirt and the pin, therefore reducing the chance of leakage.

To date, only one complete unit has been located.
CD 196

B
(F-Skirt) B SDP
Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Dark Aqua

H.G.CO.
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PAT MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Milky Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Gray Green, Light Purple, Ice Blue, Ice Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PATD MAY 2 1893 SDP
Ice Aqua, Ice Blue, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Umbrella) PATENT APPLIED FOR (R-Skirt) PATD MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) No. 51/H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PAT. MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Dark Blue Aqua

CD 196.2

H.G.CO.
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Umbrella) PATENT APPLIED FOR (R-Skirt) PATD MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua
CD 196.5

**H.G.CO.**
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PAT MAY 1893 SDP
Aqua

CD 197

**HEMINGRAY**
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-53 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Clear, Pink Tint

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-53 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Numbers and Dots] CB
Clear, Straw, Light Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-53S/[Number and Dots] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Off Clear, Clear, Ice Blue

**WHITALL TATUM**
(F-Skirt) (Arc) WHITALL TATUM/NO.15
(R-Skirt) (Arc) MADE IN U.S.A./[Number and Dots] ['W/T' in a circle] SB
Clear, Smoke

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM CO. NO.15/
[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./['W/T' in a triangle]/[Number] SB
Light Straw

(F-Skirt) WHITALL TATUM NO.15/
[Number] (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. ['W/T' in a triangle] SB
Clear
CD 200

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Purple, Yellow, Peach, Dark Burgundy

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) № 2 (R-Skirt) TRANSPOSITION SB
Aqua, Green, Dark Aqua, Light Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) № 2 (R-Skirt) TRANSPOSITION SDP
Aqua, Dark Green Aqua

STAR
(F-Skirt) [Star] SB
Light Aqua, Blue Aqua, Green, Light Green, Lime Green

CD 199

CD 199

PRISM
(F-Umbrella) [Prism] SB
Blue, Yellow Green, Lime Green
CD 201

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Blue Aqua, Light Green, Purple

H.G.CO.
(F-Skirt) H.G.CO. (R-Skirt) PATENT MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

HEMINGRAY
(F-Umbrella) № 2 TRANSPOSITION (F-Skirt)
HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENT MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Umbrella) № 2 TRANSPOSITION (F-Skirt)
HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Green Aqua, Milky Aqua

(F-Umbrella) № 2 TRANSPOSITION (F-Skirt)
HEMINGRAY/["H.G.CO." Blotted out] (R-Skirt) PATENT/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Umbrella) № 2 TRANSPOSITION (F-Skirt)
HEMINGRAY/["H.G.CO." Blotted out] (R-Skirt) PATENT MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

CD 202

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-53 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SDP
Hemingray Blue, Aqua, Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-53/MADE IN U.S.A.
(R-Skirt) PATENTED/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/№ 14 (R-Skirt)
PATENTED/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua, Green, Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/№ 53 (R-Skirt)
PATENTED/MAY 2 1893 SDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY _53/[Number and Dots]
(R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./[Letters and Numbers] RDP
Aqua, Clear, Ice Blue
K
(F-Skirt) K SB
Aqua, Green, Dark Yellow Green, Light Blue, Blue
Aqua, Green Aqua

LOCKE
(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) FRED M. LOCKE VICTOR
N.Y. (R-Skirt) No 14/PAT.MAY 22 1894 SB
Aqua, Green

(Dome) [Number] (F-Skirt) LOCKE VICTOR N.Y. (R-
Skirt) No 14/PAT.MAY 22 1894 SB
Dark Aqua, Green, Yellow Green, Olive Green

(F-Skirt) FRED M. LOCKE VICTOR N.Y. (R-Skirt) No
14/PAT.MAY 22 1894 SB
Blue Aqua, Green Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) FRED M. LOCKE VICTOR N.Y. (R-Skirt)
PAT.MAY 22 1894 SB
Light Aqua, Blue, Light Green

(F-Skirt) LOCKE VICTOR N.Y. (R-Skirt) No 14/
PAT.MAY 22 1894 SB
Aqua

NO NAME
(F-Skirt) No.51 SB
Aqua, Dark Green

(F-Skirt) No.51 (R-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing] SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) No. 14/[Blotted out Embossing] (R-Skirt)
[Blotted out Embossing] SB
Dark Aqua, Green, Emerald Green, Olive Green, Olive
Amber, Blue Aqua

CD 203

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong’s T.W. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[‘A’ in a circle] [Number and Dots] SB
Clear, Light Smoke, Light Straw, Light Pink, Green Tint

(F-Skirt) Armstrong T.W. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Numbers and Dots] SB
Smoky Straw, Off Clear, Clear

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-56 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A./
[Number] CB
Clear, Light Straw

KERR
(F-Skirt) KERR T.W. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
[Number] SB
Clear
CD 203.2

ARMSTRONG
(F-Skirt) Armstrong's T.W. (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
['A' in a circle] [Numbers and Dots] SB
Clear

The CD 203.2 style is covered by a patent issued to Elmer Johannes Bonnesen of West Orange, New Jersey, on February 7, 1956. The patent was assigned to the American Telephone and Telegraph Company of New York.

"The object of this invention is the provision of a multiple-groove composite type transposition insulator which will have greater mechanical strength than presently known insulators."

You will note in the patent drawing that a skirt, made of a non-vitreous material such as wax impregnated rubber, is fitted on the insulator between the top and middle wire groove. This provided for a longer leakage path between line wires using the top and bottom wire grooves.
Fred M. Locke of Victor, New York, was granted a patent on May 22, 1894 for a one-piece transposition style insulator. He assigned one-half of the patent to George A. Paddock of Auburn, New York, and Willard C. Page of Palmyra, New York.

Locke wrote "I have learned from experience that electric currents often creep through moisture, dust or other matter on the surface of an insulator part way, that is to the edge of the first petticoat, and then jump through the air to the wet cross arm or other points, and my object is to force the current over the surface, if it escape at all."

"My further object is to produce such an insulating hood so constructed that it may be used to support one or more wires, and, at the same time, providing it with a multiplicity of petticoats so constructed as to prevent the current from escaping from one wire to another, or from the wire to the pin itself without first traveling the surface of the hood, cheap and durable in construct and of great utility. It may also be used in place of double insulators for transposing wires..."

CD 204 has the addition of "cross top" saddle groove in the dome, however, the structure of the insulator body is that of the May 22, 1884 patent. Many of the Locke CD 202 units also are embossed with this patent date.
HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) N° 55 SB
Aqua, Dark Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-55 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. SB
Aqua, Blue Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Ice Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-55 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A. RDP
Aqua, Light Blue, Clear, Ice Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) N° 55 SB
Hemingray Blue, Green

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) N° 55 SDP
Aqua

LYNCHBURG
(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.53/MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Light Aqua, Light Green

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.530/MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Aqua, Light Green, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG (R-Skirt) NO.530/MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SDP
Aqua, Blue Aqua

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/[‘GAYNER’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) NO.53/MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SB
Light Blue

(F-Skirt) LYNCHBURG/[‘GAYNER’ Blotted out] (R-Skirt) NO.530/MADE IN U.S.A./[Number] SDP
Green Aqua

CD 205 Variation
The Brookfield units are a little narrower through the body of the insulator.
CD 206

NO NAME
[No Embossing] FDP
Light Green, Light Blue, Light Aqua

[No Embossing] SDP
Straw

[No Embossing] {Rounded turrets} SDP
Straw

CD 205.5

NO NAME
[No Embossing] {This is a CD 116 with an inner skirt}
SB
Aqua

CD 206.5

Side view of the CD 206.5 Harloe
HARLOE
(F-Skirt) HARLOE’S PATENT/MAR 21, ’99/MAR
12,’01/DEC 9,’02 P2S (R-Skirt) ['HICo' Entwined
Initials]/HAWLEY, PA./U.S.A. [Number] SB
Aqua, Light Aqua

(F-Skirt) HARLOE’S PATENT/MAR 21, ’99/MAR 12,01/
DEC9,02/P2S SB
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HARLOE’S PATENT/MAR 21, ’99/MAR
12,’01/DEC 9,’02 P2S (R-Skirt) [Blotted out Embossing]/
['HICo’ Entwined Initials]/HAWLEY, PA./U.S.A. SB
Aqua

CD 207 with the cap screwed onto the body of the insulator.

CD 207
B
(F-Crown) B SB
Aqua
Waldo, Florida, was the home of Edward Renault whose was granted a patent on December 25, 1900 for CD 207. The insulator was designed with a notched, threaded projection which would receive a correspondingly threaded cap. In previous insulators of this type, the line wire would cross through the notch, be secured by the lug of the screw-on cap and would tend to bind and break with any play in the wire.

Renault stated "I overcome this difficulty by removing the binding action from the central portion of the insulator to the outer edges thereof, the lower edge of the cap at the two opposite points holding the wire against a suitable shoulder formed around the upper portion of the body of the insulator, the binding edges being properly shaped to prevent the collection and retention of water and also to prevent the chipping or cracking of the edges by reason of the swinging or moving of the wire due to wind or other causes."

To date only one of the Renault patent insulators has been found. It was removed from the side of a house in Florida many years ago. Its only embossing is the letter "B" on the cap. This may indicate that it was manufactured by the Brookfield Glass Company, for they marked many of their products with only the embossed "B" after 1903 until about 1921.
CD 210

NO NAME
[No Embossing] (Unembossed California) SB
Sage Green

POSTAL
(Top of Ear) POSTAL  SB
Emerald Green, Dark Aqua

(Top of Ear) POSTAL SDP
Dark Aqua, Aqua

(Top of Ear) POSTAL (F-Skirt) [Vertical Bar] SDP
Aqua, Dark Aqua

CD 208

BROOKFIELD
(F-Skirt) BROOKFIELD SB
Green, Aqua

CALIFORNIA
(F-Skirt) CALIFORNIA SB
Smoke, Yellow, Light Purple

HEMINGRAY
(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY (R-Skirt) Nº 44, SDP
Aqua, Green Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-44 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
RDP
Aqua

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY-44 (R-Skirt) MADE IN U.S.A.
SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue

(F-Skirt) HEMINGRAY/MADE IN U.S.A. (R-Skirt) Nº 44 SDP
Aqua, Hemingray Blue, Green Aqua

CD 210 Variation
The POSTAL insulator's shape differs from the unembossed California style.
The Postal Telegraph Company operated is own lines throughout the United States in direct competition with Western Union. In 1943 the company was absorbed by the Western Union monopoly. Three styles of insulators were used on the Postal lines. The earliest was a large signal made by Brookfield (CD 138). With the issue of a patent to John J. Irwin of Cleveland, Ohio, on June 12, 1917, a new style was adopted by the Postal Telegraph Company. The CD 210 saddle-groove style became the standard for Postal installations. Both Brookfield and Hemingray Glass Company supplied this insulator in great quantities to Postal. Also in use on many of the Postal lines was a CD 145 double petticoat insulator characterized by a lower wire groove than any of the other CD 145 styles. (See CD 145 for picture)

"This invention relates to an improved insulator for supporting telephone and telegraph wires or other like electrical conductors, and is of the class known to the trade as the 'saddle-top' insulator, that is, of the sort having a transverse groove in its top within which the line wire rests, in contradistinction to a very common form of insulator having a circumferential groove for the retention of a tie wire by which the line wire is lashed to the side of the insulator. The numerous advantages of a properly designed saddle-top insulator over that have only the circumferential groove--such as its facilitating the removal of slack from a comparatively long stretch of wire, and its expediting the construction of the line, because of its ability to support the line wire in a well insulated condition even in the absence of tie wire--are well known and thoroughly appreciated by persons familiar with the general subject of 'line wire support'; but, in the use of all saddle-top insulators with which I am familiar the difficulties are experienced of the insulators breaking due to the strains imposed upon them by the line wire by reason of their improper design, and of the breaking of the line wire because of the distortion to which it is subjected by the wire-holding or engaging parts of the insulators.

In all insulators of the class to which my improvements belong (as well as in the insulators of the circumferential groove type), tie wires or their equivalents are required for holding the line wire against displacement. The conditions sought for and which should exist in an insulator are these: The insulator should support the line wire practically without the need (so far as the support is concerned) of ties and without imposing upon the line wire any biting, bending or straining effect other than results from the weight of the wire; and the tie wire should fulfill its function of holding the line wire against displacement without kinking or pinching the wire or in any way injuring it."
Various techniques during the evolution of the insulator had been tried in order to prevent leakage from the wire to the pin. Oil in cups had been used, but the surface of the oil became covered with dust. The wind and capillarity tended to coat the insulator surfaces with the oil placed in the cups which caused dust and dirt to adhere to the insulator's surface. Others had tried adding petticoats to the insulator which increased the distance current would travel from wire to the pin.

Leonard W. Storrer of San Francisco, California, had a better idea. By placing a double petticoat insert underneath a corresponding double petticoat on the underside of the insulator, a protected, unbroken zone of dryness and cleanliness could be accomplished and therefore prevent leakage due to fog, moisture and other substances.

On March 24, 1908, Storrer was granted the patent design for the CD 211 "No Leak" insulator.